



## **BUSH RANGERS DIVERT FOCUS TO STATE PARTIES**

THE ELITE BUNDLERS INCREASED THEIR GIVING  
TO STATE GOP PARTIES IN 2006

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Bush Rangers — those political supporters who raised \$200,000 or more for President George W. Bush’s 2004 re-election campaign — have long been generous donors to federal and state parties and candidates. Recently, however, they’ve been holding back when it comes to national campaigns, with some even donating to a few Democrats.

As for their reasons for stepping back from the national scene, Rangers point to “discontent with the war in Iraq, anger at the performance of Republicans in Congress and a general lack of enthusiasm.”<sup>1</sup> While some Rangers have remained interested in state-level political campaigns only two of the top-10 Rangers in 2002 — Alex G. Spanos and William R. Timken, Jr. — gave enough to state-level candidates and party committees to warrant a place in the top 10 in 2006.

Rangers contributed significantly more to state political parties and candidates in 2006, but not without changes in who gave and who got the political donations.

### RANGER CONTRIBUTIONS TO STATE-LEVEL COMMITTEES, 2002-2006<sup>2</sup>

COMMITTEES	ELECTIONS			TOTAL
	2002	2004	2006	
Party Committees	\$2,563,778	\$1,986,998	\$7,513,351	\$12,064,127
Governor & Lt. Governor	\$2,430,530	\$273,838	\$1,499,813	\$4,204,181
Other Statewide Offices	\$1,133,908	\$193,725	\$812,048	\$2,139,681
Legislative Campaign Committees	\$570,127	\$453,249	\$464,875	\$1,488,251
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>\$6,698,343</b>	<b>\$2,907,810</b>	<b>\$10,085,087</b>	<b>\$19,896,240</b>

A study of Ranger giving in states found:

- Ranger contributions to state parties nearly tripled between the 2002 and 2006 elections.
- In 2006 Rangers gave 74 percent of their overall contributions to state parties — up from 68 percent in 2004 and 38 percent in 2002.
- Republican party committees received 99 percent of the \$12 million Rangers gave to state parties.
- Over the three cycles, state Republican parties in 33 states received contributions from 80 Rangers, their families and/or their businesses.
- 2002 was the only election in which Rangers gave more money to the election campaigns for governor, legislative races or other elected officials than they gave to party committees.

<sup>1</sup> Chris Cillizza and Matthew Mosk, “Many GOP Donors Yet to Open Wallets: Even Bush ‘Rangers’ Are Staying Away,” *Washington Post* [newspaper on-line]; available from <http://www.washingtonpost.com/wp-dyn/content/article/2007/10/16/AR2007101602294.html>; Internet; accessed on Oct. 17, 2007.

<sup>2</sup> Odd-year election contributions have been included in subsequent even-year election totals in all tables and text. Because the process of gathering, augmenting and analyzing data is ongoing, there are differences between these figures and those in an earlier Institute report, “*Sharing the Wealth*.”

- Rangers focused giving in their home states — only 13 percent of their donations went to out-of-state committees.
- Alex Spanos — a wealthy California real estate developer — led all givers in every cycle, giving a total of \$6.4 million and accounting for 32 percent of all Ranger contributions.
- California Ranger contributions account for almost half the money given by Bush Rangers between 2002 and 2006. And, California campaigns and party committees reaped the benefits by garnering 47 percent of the overall total.
- Between the 2002 and 2006 elections contributions to gubernatorial campaigns dropped by 38 percent and contributions to legislative campaigns dropped 28 percent.

In a 2004 report, “*Sharing the Wealth*,” the National Institute on Money in State Politics used the Bush/Cheney ’04 Web site to identify a group of national-level contributors called Pioneers or Rangers and then researched who was also giving to state-level candidates and parties.<sup>3</sup> An elite group of President George W. Bush’s supporters, the Pioneers began raising money in 2000 for then-Gov. Bush’s bid for the White House. This group of backers would gather checks from their circles of family and friends, business associates and colleagues and present them as a “bundle” to the Bush/Cheney committee. When bundle reached \$100,000 or more, the supporter was given the title of Pioneer. During President Bush’s 2004 re-election bid, the bar was raised to \$200,000; when that goal was reached, the supporter was bestowed the title of Ranger.

This technique, known as bundling, was once considered an under-the-table, clandestine or even coercive method of fund raising; however, it has become an accepted means of campaign fund raising. In fact, the so-called bundlers are rewarded with titles, such as Ranger, and even gifts. But above the public recognition and the awarded titles, the value for the bundlers comes from the considerable rewards gained from influencing policy to federal appointments or federal contracts.<sup>4</sup>

#### WHERE DOES THE MONEY COME FROM?

Rangers from 37 states, the District of Columbia and Puerto Rico gave \$19.9 million, with 48 percent of that figure coming from California. California Rangers out-raised their counterparts in other states — Ohio placed a far second, accounting for 18 percent of the overall contributions, with New York at a distant 8 percent. Rangers from President Bush’s home state of Texas were responsible for only 3 percent of the total given. See page 7 for a table detailing Rangers’ contributions by home state.

#### WHERE DID THE MONEY GO?

Bush Rangers spread \$19.8 million to state-level candidates and committees in 49 states between 2002 and 2006, with contributions totals ranging from more than \$9.3 million in California to just \$100 in West Virginia. California campaigns and party committees received the most in every election, accounting for 47 percent of the money Rangers gave across the country with the second

<sup>3</sup> Linda Casey, “Sharing the Wealth,” *National Institute on Money in State Politics*, Oct. 29, 2004, p. 4.

<sup>4</sup> “Payola Pioneering: Exposing the Bush Pioneer/Ranger Networks,” *Texans for Public Justice* [on-line]; available from <http://www.tpj.org/pioneers/pioneers04/summary.html>, Internet; accessed Oct. 25, 2007.

highest percentage going to Ohio candidates and party committees at 15 percent. See page 8 for a table detailing Ranger contributions given in each state.

#### A LOOK AT THE TOP 10 RANGERS IN THE 2002 TO 2006 ELECTIONS

Since 2002, some Rangers have remained interested in state-level political campaigns. And, although the total dollars contributed by Rangers increased dramatically between 2002 and 2006, the contributors holding spots in the top 10 list changed. In fact, only two of the original top 10 Rangers in 2002 — Alex G. Spanos and William R. Timken, Jr. — gave enough to state-level candidates and party committees to warrant a place in the top 10 in 2006.

#### TOP 10 RANGERS GIVING TO STATE-LEVEL COMMITTEES, 2002-2006

<b>RANK</b>	<b>RANGER/FAMILY</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>
1	Alex G. Spanos*	\$1,746,890	\$1,104,505	\$3,410,150	\$6,261,545
	Faye G. Spanos	\$26,000	\$19,500	\$59,006	\$104,506
	<b>Alex G. &amp; Faye G. Spanos</b> <i>Real Estate Developer, California</i>	<b>\$1,772,890</b>	<b>\$1,124,005</b>	<b>\$3,469,156</b>	<b>\$6,366,051</b>
2	Carl H. Lindner, Jr.*	\$108,900	\$89,500	\$1,578,892	\$1,777,292
	Edyth B. Lindner	\$6,900	\$65,500	\$195,500	\$267,900
	S. Craig Lindner	\$0	\$24,500	\$72,500	\$97,000
	Carl H. Lindner, III*	\$0	\$33,000	\$63,500	\$96,500
	Martha S. Lindner	\$0	\$27,000	\$52,500	\$79,500
	Carl Lindner, Sr.	\$0	\$5,000	\$0	\$5,000
	<b>Lindners</b> <i>Insurance, Ohio</i>	<b>\$115,800</b>	<b>\$244,500</b>	<b>\$1,962,892</b>	<b>\$2,323,192</b>
3	<b>Friends of Pataki (George)</b> <i>Candidate Committee, New York</i>	<b>\$120,416</b>	<b>\$100,000</b>	<b>\$549,200</b>	<b>\$769,616</b>
4	Richard T. Farmer*	\$109,400	\$65,000	\$426,500	\$600,900
	Joyce E. Farmer	\$0	\$17,000	\$62,000	\$79,000
	Scott D. Farmer	\$0	\$8,500	\$14,850	\$23,350
	<b>Richard T. &amp; Joyce E. Farmer</b> <i>Clothing &amp; Accessories, Ohio</i>	<b>\$109,400</b>	<b>\$90,500</b>	<b>\$503,350</b>	<b>\$703,250</b>
5	Jim Brulte campaign committees	\$495,321	\$111,000	\$70,600	\$676,921
	Sen. Jim Brulte	\$0	\$990	\$0	\$990
	<b>Sen. Jim Brulte</b> <i>Candidate &amp; Committees, California</i>	<b>\$495,321</b>	<b>\$111,990</b>	<b>\$70,600</b>	<b>\$677,911</b>
6	Duane R. Roberts*	\$264,470	\$62,000	\$116,300	\$442,770
	Kelly Roberts	\$0	\$0	\$55,800	\$55,800
	<b>Duane R. &amp; Kelly Roberts</b> <i>Real Estate Developer, California</i>	<b>\$264,470</b>	<b>\$62,000</b>	<b>\$172,100</b>	<b>\$498,570</b>
7	Richard J. "Dick" Caruso*	\$12,694	\$11,200	\$298,800	\$322,694
	Tina P. Caruso	\$0	\$0	\$135,600	\$135,600
	<b>Richard J. &amp; Tina P. Caruso</b> <i>Real Estate Developer, California</i>	<b>\$12,694</b>	<b>\$11,200</b>	<b>\$434,400</b>	<b>\$458,294</b>
8	Peter Finley Secchia*	\$157,175	\$52,753	\$218,050	\$427,978
	Joan Secchia	\$5,000	\$2,600	\$13,700	\$21,300
	<b>Peter Finley &amp; Joan Secchia</b> <i>Timber Companies, Michigan</i>	<b>\$162,175</b>	<b>\$55,353</b>	<b>\$231,750</b>	<b>\$449,278</b>

<b>RANK</b>	<b>RANGER/FAMILY</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>
	Ward J. "Jack" Timken	\$50,400	\$1,930	\$103,125	\$155,455
	Ward J. "Tim" Timken, Jr.	\$0	\$650	\$80,700	\$81,350
	Mary J. Timken	\$73,900	\$5,000	\$0	\$78,900
	William R. Timken, Jr.*	\$48,500	\$6,500	\$13,950	\$68,950
	Sue P. Timken	\$29,000	\$0	\$0	\$29,000
	Joy A. Timken	\$4,000	\$1,100	\$6,500	\$11,600
	<b>Timkens</b>				
9	<i>Manufacturing &amp; Distributing, Ohio</i>	<b>\$205,800</b>	<b>\$15,180</b>	<b>\$204,275</b>	<b>\$425,255</b>
	James H. Click, Jr.*	\$70,820	\$59,870	\$276,972	\$407,662
	Vicki M. Click	\$1,670	\$0	\$11,768	\$13,438
	Margaret L. Click	\$1,400	\$100	\$296	\$1,796
	Chris Click	\$700	\$0	\$200	\$900
	James H. Click, Sr.	\$560	\$0	\$0	\$560
	<b>Clicks</b>				
10	<i>Auto Dealers, California</i>	<b>\$75,150</b>	<b>\$59,970</b>	<b>\$289,236</b>	<b>\$424,356</b>

\* Where more than one family member is listed, an asterisk denotes the actual Bush Ranger.

## BEHIND THE NAMES

**ALEX G. SPANOS:** California real estate developer, and founder and chairman of A.G. Spanos Co. — Alex Spanos, his wife Faye and their four children manage a real estate development company that began as a construction company, building apartment communities. A.G. Spanos also owns the San Diego Chargers, a professional football team.

Alex and Faye Spanos remained the top state-level contributors among Bush Rangers for 2002 through 2006. They contributed generously to the Republican Party in 2002, with 20 percent of their total contributions in that year going to parties, but they increased their party contributions in 2004 and 2006, giving 97 percent and 96 percent of their totals, respectively, to parties.

While not included in the totals reported in this study, the A.G. Spanos Co. itself has given almost \$1.5 million — \$1 million to the California Republican Party in 2006; \$71,750 to candidate committees in 2002; and another \$33,300 in 2004. Gubernatorial candidate campaigns in three states split \$37,000 — \$5,000 in Georgia in 2006, \$22,000 in Nevada 2002 and 2004, and \$10,000 in New York in 2002.

**WILLIAM R. TIMKEN, JR:** chairman of the board for the Timken Co., an Ohio manufacturing firm — Timken, along with members of his family, contributed \$425,255 to state-level committees between 2002 and 2006. The family ranked ninth overall among Ranger contributors, down from the fifth spot it held in the 2002 election cycle.

The Timken Co. also contributed to state-level committees. Although not included in the totals reported above, the company gave \$730,570 — \$94,250 in 2002, \$171,070 in 2004 and \$436,250 in 2006.

Two Ohio Republican caucus committees and the state party have received \$37,000 from Timken since 2002. Candidates running for legislature, governor and other statewide offices received \$239,570 from Timken Co. between 2002 and 2006.

The company gave to 10 different South Carolina candidates between 2002 and 2006 for a total of \$9,500. In 2002 it gave \$500 to a North Carolina candidate.

**CARL H. LINDNER, JR. and CARL H. LINDNER III:** American Financial Group, an Ohio insurance company — These two Rangers and the Lindner family gave \$2.3 million to state-level committees in 13 states between 2002 and 2006, but nearly \$2 million of that was contributed in 2006, with \$1.3 million going to four Ohio Republican party committees and \$200,000 to California, Kentucky and New Jersey. Of the total given by the Lindner family members, \$1.7 million went to state parties in eight states.

Not included in the totals in this report, but discussed in the Institute's "*Indecent Disclosure*" report, are contributions the Lindners made to a nonprofit organization called Common Sense Ohio. Because of its nonprofit status, Common Sense Ohio is not allowed to engage in political activity but can pass money to its electioneering committee (Common Sense 2006) which then foots the bill for political activity.<sup>5</sup>

#### WHERE ARE THEY NOW?

The top 10 Rangers during the 2002 election accounted for 56 percent of the overall total given by Bush Rangers and their families at the state level. While some of the faces changed over the next two elections, some of the 2002 top 10 still made up the lion's share of money, accounting for 51 percent of the overall Ranger total in 2004 and 43 percent in 2006.

The following table shows the top 10 Rangers in 2002 and their position in a top-contributing Ranger list for subsequent elections.

Michigan real estate developer **C. Michael Kojanian** ranked eighth in 2004 but shows no contributions in 2006. In 2002 and 2004, Kojanian contributed to Republican parties in his home state of Michigan (\$165,000), as well as Florida (\$20,000), South Dakota (\$3,000) and Arkansas (\$5,000).

**H. Gary Morse**, a Florida real estate developer, gave just \$1,500 in 2004 after ranking fourth in 2002, when he and his family gave \$226,000 to the Florida Republican Party.

Universal Forest Products' former Executive Chairman, **Peter Finley Secchia**, and his wife Joan, have continued to rank high, but fell to the eleventh spot in 2004.

In 2002, the California Republican Party received \$125,000 of the \$157,000 given by **David Hanna**, president of Hanna Capital Management. Hanna did not contribute to party committees in 2004 or 2006. However, he did give a combined \$22,050 to legislative, gubernatorial and other elected office campaigns.

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<sup>5</sup> Linda King, "Indecent Disclosure," *National Institute on Money in State Politics*, Aug. 1, 2007, p. 10.

2002 TOP 10 RANGERS/FAMILY RANKING IN SUBSEQUENT YEARS

ORIGINAL TOP 10 RANGER/FAMILY	RANK	2002 AMOUNT	RANK	2004 AMOUNT	RANK	2006 AMOUNT	TOTAL
Alex G. Spanos*		\$1,746,890		\$1,104,505		\$3,410,150	\$6,261,545
Faye Spanos		\$26,000		\$19,500		\$59,006	\$104,506
<b>Alex G. &amp; Faye Spanos</b> <i>Real Estate Developer, California</i>	1	<b>\$1,772,890</b>	1	<b>\$1,124,005</b>	1	<b>\$3,469,156</b>	<b>\$6,366,051</b>
Jim Brulte campaign committees		\$495,321		\$111,000		\$70,600	\$676,921
Sen. Jim Brulte*				\$990		\$990	\$990
<b>Sen. Jim Brulte*</b> <i>Candidate &amp; Committees, California</i>	2	<b>\$495,321</b>	3	<b>\$111,990</b>	17	<b>\$70,600</b>	<b>\$677,911</b>
Duane R. Roberts*		\$264,470		\$62,000		\$116,300	\$442,770
Kelly Roberts		\$0		\$0		\$55,800	\$55,800
<b>Duane R. &amp; Kelly Roberts</b> <i>Real Estate Developer, California</i>	3	<b>\$264,470</b>	9	<b>\$62,000</b>	11	<b>\$172,100</b>	<b>\$498,570</b>
H. Gary Morse*		\$150,600		\$1,000		\$0	\$151,600
Renee B. Morse		\$43,500		\$500		\$0	\$44,000
Mark Morse		\$41,000		\$0		\$0	\$41,000
<b>Morses</b> <i>Real Estate Developer, Florida</i>	4	<b>\$235,100</b>	74	<b>\$1,500</b>	--	<b>\$0</b>	<b>\$236,600</b>
Ward J. Timken (Jack)		\$50,400		\$1,930		\$103,125	\$155,455
Ward J. Timken, Jr. (Tim)		\$0		\$650		\$80,700	\$81,350
Mary J. Timken		\$73,900		\$5,000		\$0	\$78,900
William R. Timken, Jr. *		\$48,500		\$6,500		\$13,950	\$68,950
Sue P. Timken		\$29,000		\$0		\$0	\$29,000
Joy A. Timken		\$4,000		\$1,100		\$6,500	\$11,600
<b>Timkens</b> <i>Manufacturing &amp; Distributing, Ohio</i>	5	<b>\$205,800</b>	31	<b>\$15,180</b>	9	<b>\$204,275</b>	<b>\$425,255</b>
<b>Bradford M. Freeman</b> <i>Securities &amp; Investment, California</i>	6	<b>\$186,700</b>	22	<b>\$22,700</b>	49	<b>\$14,500</b>	<b>\$223,900</b>
Patrick G. Ryan*		\$163,285		\$12,500		\$142,796	\$318,581
Shirley Ann Ryan		\$0		\$0		\$2,546	\$2,546
<b>Patrick G. &amp; Shirley Ann Ryan</b> <i>Insurance, Illinois</i>	7	<b>\$163,285</b>	38	<b>\$12,500</b>	14	<b>\$145,342</b>	<b>\$321,127</b>
Peter Finley Secchia*		\$157,175		\$52,753		\$218,050	\$427,978
Joan Secchia		\$5,000		\$2,600		\$13,700	\$21,300
<b>Peter Finley &amp; Joan Secchia</b> <i>Forestry &amp; Forest Products, Michigan</i>	8	<b>\$162,175</b>	11	<b>\$55,353</b>	8	<b>\$231,750</b>	<b>\$449,278</b>
David W. Hanna*		\$157,000		\$1,000		\$11,900	\$169,900
Virginia Hanna		\$0		\$0		\$8,900	\$8,900
Violet Hanna		\$0		\$0		\$250	\$250
<b>Hannas</b> <i>Securities &amp; Investment, California</i>	9	<b>\$157,000</b>	82	<b>\$1,000</b>	38	<b>\$21,050</b>	<b>\$179,050</b>
C. Michael Kojaian*		\$142,350		\$70,500		\$0	\$212,850
Elizabeth Kojaian		\$10,200		\$0		\$0	\$10,200
<b>C. Michael &amp; Elizabeth Kojaian</b> <i>Real Estate Developer, Michigan</i>	10	<b>\$152,550</b>	8	<b>\$70,500</b>	--	<b>\$0</b>	<b>\$223,050</b>

\* Where more than one family member is listed, an asterisk denotes the actual Bush Ranger member.

**APPENDIX A — RANGERS' CONTRIBUTIONS BY HOME STATE**

<b>STATE</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>
California	\$3,249,923	\$1,429,942	\$4,882,098	\$9,561,963
Ohio	\$457,950	\$387,255	\$2,730,867	\$3,576,072
New York	\$494,386	\$187,525	\$832,700	\$1,514,611
Michigan	\$454,324	\$191,674	\$353,150	\$999,148
Florida	\$402,369	\$28,000	\$168,409	\$598,778
Texas	\$363,680	\$98,555	\$135,473	\$597,708
Illinois	\$165,535	\$38,000	\$148,742	\$352,277
North Carolina	\$126,150	\$75,600	\$79,272	\$281,022
New Jersey	\$163,400	\$37,200	\$71,399	\$271,999
Arizona	\$76,956	\$17,750	\$158,604	\$253,310
Missouri	\$61,500	\$90,875	\$65,600	\$217,975
Virginia	\$46,846	\$11,150	\$124,113	\$182,110
Colorado	\$64,000	\$23,400	\$87,850	\$175,250
Pennsylvania	\$93,752	\$18,400	\$45,200	\$157,352
Tennessee	\$63,200	\$19,100	\$48,700	\$131,000
Georgia	\$15,165	\$28,904	\$80,911	\$124,980
Massachusetts	\$33,200	\$36,750	\$41,005	\$110,955
Louisiana	\$75,413	\$10,500	\$25,000	\$110,913
Indiana	\$14,933	\$80,421	\$15,525	\$110,879
Delaware	\$55,600	\$14,400	\$28,500	\$98,500
New Mexico	\$54,700	\$1,750	\$7,450	\$63,900
South Carolina	\$28,250	\$14,250	\$18,893	\$61,393
Connecticut	\$28,350	\$10,550	\$16,000	\$54,900
District of Columbia	\$19,592	\$9,200	\$17,422	\$46,214
Wisconsin	\$23,618	\$1,350	\$10,100	\$35,068
Nebraska	\$17,600	\$1,590	\$14,600	\$33,790
Nevada	\$1,000	\$1,015	\$30,500	\$32,515
Maryland	\$7,660	\$13,125	\$1,910	\$22,695
Hawaii	\$11,815	\$3,880	\$4,455	\$20,150
Minnesota	\$3,675	\$6,000	\$8,275	\$17,950
South Dakota	\$3,000	\$6,650	\$7,450	\$17,100
Wyoming	\$1,500	\$4,000	\$11,250	\$16,750
Alabama	\$2,700	\$0	\$12,950	\$15,650
Kentucky	\$8,550	\$3,000	\$0	\$11,550
Vermont	\$2,000	\$5,850	\$900	\$8,750
Oklahoma	\$3,750	\$0	\$0	\$3,750
Arkansas	\$800	\$200	\$2,413	\$3,413
Maine	\$0	\$0	\$2,400	\$2,400
Puerto Rico	\$1,500	\$0	\$0	\$1,500
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>\$6,698,343</b>	<b>\$2,907,811</b>	<b>\$10,290,086</b>	<b>\$19,896,240</b>



**APPENDIX B – RANGERS CONTRIBUTIONS GIVEN IN EACH STATE**

<b>STATE</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>
California	\$3,079,723	\$1,336,592	\$4,926,490	\$9,342,805
Ohio	\$377,009	\$316,905	\$2,347,475	\$3,041,389
New York	\$443,336	\$193,025	\$704,900	\$1,341,261
Michigan	\$423,324	\$191,674	\$388,450	\$1,003,448
Florida	\$675,607	\$22,400	\$216,050	\$914,057
Texas	\$327,405	\$102,155	\$112,973	\$542,533
Virginia	\$188,846	\$0	\$313,863	\$502,710
North Carolina	\$177,650	\$78,850	\$75,110	\$331,610
Arizona	\$97,556	\$66,250	\$148,696	\$312,502
Pennsylvania	\$94,852	\$17,300	\$188,329	\$300,481
New Jersey	\$110,867	\$36,400	\$149,399	\$296,666
Illinois	\$126,250	\$12,000	\$139,600	\$277,850
Missouri	\$30,000	\$97,425	\$25,600	\$153,025
Colorado	\$64,500	\$23,600	\$57,900	\$146,000
Georgia	\$15,165	\$28,904	\$97,953	\$142,022
Indiana	\$14,433	\$111,671	\$14,025	\$140,129
Tennessee	\$58,700	\$19,100	\$43,850	\$121,650
Massachusetts	\$29,300	\$37,850	\$38,805	\$105,955
Nevada	\$41,000	\$34,015	\$25,500	\$100,515
New Mexico	\$64,700	\$1,750	\$24,450	\$90,900
South Carolina	\$36,500	\$14,000	\$34,315	\$84,815
Hawaii	\$42,315	\$21,280	\$13,455	\$77,050
Delaware	\$13,000	\$14,400	\$32,850	\$60,250
Connecticut	\$34,250	\$10,550	\$15,100	\$59,900
Maryland	\$20,660	\$31,275	\$7,010	\$58,945
Wisconsin	\$36,403	\$1,850	\$11,100	\$49,353
Louisiana	\$0	\$10,500	\$22,500	\$33,000
Nebraska	\$16,500	\$590	\$14,600	\$31,690
Kentucky	\$13,550	\$6,000	\$10,500	\$30,050
Minnesota	\$2,675	\$4,650	\$15,325	\$22,650
Alabama	\$3,867	\$0	\$18,450	\$22,317
Oklahoma	\$10,100	\$3,250	\$7,500	\$20,850
Washington	\$0	\$20,000	\$0	\$20,000
North Dakota	\$2,000	\$7,000	\$10,500	\$19,500
New Hampshire	\$8,000	\$11,250	\$0	\$19,250
South Dakota	\$6,000	\$6,650	\$4,650	\$17,300
Arkansas	\$5,800	\$200	\$10,913	\$16,913
Wyoming	\$3,500	\$4,000	\$6,250	\$13,750
Vermont	\$2,000	\$4,650	\$900	\$7,550
Oregon	\$0	\$0	\$6,250	\$6,250
Utah	\$0	\$6,000	\$0	\$6,000
Iowa	\$1,000	\$250	\$1,500	\$2,750
Kansas	\$0	\$0	\$2,500	\$2,500
Mississippi	\$0	\$0	\$2,500	\$2,500
Idaho	\$0	\$0	\$1,000	\$1,000
Maine	\$0	\$0	\$1,000	\$1,000
Rhode Island	\$0	\$1,000	\$0	\$1,000
Montana	\$0	\$500	\$0	\$500
West Virginia	\$0	\$100	\$0	\$100
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>\$6,698,343</b>	<b>\$2,907,811</b>	<b>\$10,290,086</b>	<b>\$19,896,240</b>