

Jewish Population in the United States, 1984

THE JEWISH POPULATION in the United States in 1984 is estimated to be 5.817 million.

While the 1984 figure is approximately 88,000 more than the estimate given for 1983, this does not reflect the operation of any intrinsic demographic factors leading to population increase. (For data supporting the view that these factors have a negative rather than a positive impact on population growth, see the article by Gary A. Tobin and Alvin Chenkin elsewhere in this volume.) Rather, an explanation is to be found in the procedures of population reporting. There has been a continuing shift of Jewish population to the Sunbelt region, and as part of this process higher numbers have been reported by receiving communities before losses recorded by communities of origin. The preparation of Jewish population estimates in individual communities is a discontinuous process, and this often leads to a situation in which a change in numbers is divorced from a population shift currently taking place. (New York City's estimate, for example, has been changed upward by 7,700, but this is simply a recomputation of figures derived from a 1981 population study.)

In almost every instance local estimates refer to "Jewish households," i.e., households in which one or more Jews reside. As a consequence, non-Jews are included in the count, their percentage of the total being estimated (based on the 1970 National Jewish Population Study and a number of current studies) as between six and seven per cent. Assuming this proportion, the number of individuals in "Jewish households" who identify themselves as Jewish in 1984 would be between 5.410 and 5.468 million.

The state and regional totals shown in Table 1 and Table 2 are derived by summing individual community estimates, shown in Table 3, and then making three adjustments. First, communities of less than 100 are added. Second, duplications within states are eliminated. Third, communities falling within two or more states (e.g., Washington, D.C. and Kansas City, Missouri) are distributed accordingly.

The trend toward geographical redistribution of the Jewish population continues. While the proportions of Jews residing in the Northeast and North Central regions still add up to nearly two-thirds of the national total, there is some decline from the proportions registered in 1983. The South, in contrast, shows a gain of one percentage point.

In 1984 nine states have Jewish proportions exceeding the national average of 2.5 per cent, with three states—Florida, New Jersey, and New York—exceeding five per cent. At the other end of the spectrum, there are 20 states with Jewish proportions of less than one half of one per cent.

ALVIN CHENKIN

APPENDIX

TABLE 1. JEWISH POPULATION IN THE UNITED STATES, 1984

<i>State</i>	<i>Estimated Jewish Population</i>	<i>Total Population*</i>	<i>Estimated Jewish Per Cent Of Total</i>
Alabama	9,560	3,959,000	0.2
Alaska	960	479,000	0.2
Arizona	53,285	2,963,000	1.8
Arkansas	3,175	2,328,000	0.1
California	792,515	25,174,000	3.2
Colorado	44,365	3,139,000	1.4
Connecticut	107,575	3,138,000	3.4
Delaware	9,500	606,000	1.6
District of Columbia	24,285	623,000	3.9
Florida	558,820	10,680,000	5.2
Georgia	42,155	5,732,000	0.7
Hawaii	5,550	1,023,000	0.5
Idaho	535	989,000	0.1
Illinois	261,320	11,486,000	2.3
Indiana	21,360	5,479,000	0.4
Iowa	7,760	2,905,000	0.3
Kansas	11,450	2,425,000	0.5
Kentucky	12,910	3,714,000	0.4
Louisiana	17,340	4,438,000	0.4
Maine	9,850	1,146,000	0.9
Maryland	199,415	4,304,000	4.6
Massachusetts	248,395	5,767,000	4.3
Michigan	85,275	9,069,000	0.9
Minnesota	32,040	4,144,000	0.8
Mississippi	3,080	2,587,000	0.1
Missouri	64,770	4,970,000	1.3
Montana	640	817,000	0.1
Nebraska	7,850	1,597,000	0.5
Nevada	18,200	891,000	2.0
New Hampshire	5,980	959,000	0.6
New Jersey	433,475	7,468,000	5.8
New Mexico	5,155	1,399,000	0.4
New York	1,879,955	17,667,000	10.6

<i>State</i>	<i>Estimated Jewish Population</i>	<i>Total Population*</i>	<i>Estimated Jewish Per Cent Of Total</i>
North Carolina	14,945	6,082,000	0.3
North Dakota	1,080	680,000	0.2
Ohio	140,435	10,746,000	1.3
Oklahoma	6,960	3,298,000	0.2
Oregon	10,940	2,662,000	0.4
Pennsylvania	412,210	11,895,000	3.5
Rhode Island	22,000	955,000	2.3
South Carolina	8,615	3,264,000	0.3
South Dakota	610	700,000	0.1
Tennessee	18,465	4,685,000	0.4
Texas	78,470	15,724,000	0.5
Utah	2,600	1,619,000	0.2
Vermont	2,465	525,000	0.5
Virginia	60,820	5,550,000	1.1
Washington	22,060	4,300,000	0.5
West Virginia	4,265	1,965,000	0.2
Wisconsin	31,495	4,751,000	0.7
Wyoming	310	514,000	0.1
U.S. TOTAL	**5,817,235	233,981,000	2.5

N.B. Details may not add to totals because of rounding.

*Resident population, July 1, 1983, provisional. (Source: *Provisional Estimates of the Resident Population of States, by Age: July 1, 1983*, bureau of the census, series P-25, No. 951, May 1984.)

**Exclusive of Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands, which previously reported Jewish populations of 1,800 and 510, respectively.

TABLE 2. DISTRIBUTION OF U.S. JEWISH POPULATION BY REGIONS, 1984

<i>Region</i>	<i>Total Population</i>	<i>Per Cent Distribution</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>Per Cent Distribution</i>
Northeast:	49,519,000	21.2	3,121,905	53.7
New England	12,489,000	5.3	396,265	6.8
Middle Atlantic	37,029,000	15.8	2,725,640	46.9
North Central:	58,953,000	25.2	665,440	11.4
East North Central . .	41,531,000	17.8	539,885	9.3
West North Central . .	17,422,000	7.5	125,555	2.2
South:	79,539,000	34.0	1,072,775	18.4
South Atlantic	38,805,000	16.6	922,820	15.9
East South Central . . .	14,946,000	6.4	44,015	0.8
West South Central . .	25,788,000	11.0	105,940	1.8
West:	45,970,000	19.7	957,120	16.5
Mountain	12,331,000	5.3	125,090	2.2
Pacific	33,639,000	14.4	832,030	14.3
TOTALS	233,981,000	100.0	5,817,235	100.0

N.B. Details may not add to totals because of rounding.

TABLE 3. COMMUNITIES WITH JEWISH POPULATIONS OF 100 OR MORE, 1984
(ESTIMATED)

<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>	<i>State and City</i>	<i>Jewish Population</i>
ALABAMA					
Anniston	100	Eureka	250	Tulare & Kings County (incl. in Fresno)	
**Birmingham	4,500	**Fresno	2,000	Vallejo	400
Dothan	205	Kern County	850	Ventura County	6,000
Gadsden	180	Lancaster (incl. in Antelope Valley)		COLORADO	
Huntsville	550	*Long Beach	13,500	Colorado Springs	1,000
*Mobile	1,250	*Los Angeles Metropolitan Area	500,870	**Denver	42,600
*Montgomery	1,800	Merced	100	Pueblo	375
Selma	210	Modesto	260	CONNECTICUT	
Tri-Cities*	150	Monterey	1,500	**Bridgeport	18,000
Tuscaloosa	315	Oakland (incl. in Alameda & Contra Costa Counties)		Bristol	250
ALASKA					
Anchorage	600	Ontario (incl. in Pomona Valley)		Colchester	525
Fairbanks	210	Orange County	60,000	*Danbury (incl. New Mil- ford)	3,500
ARIZONA					
**Phoenix	35,000	*Palm Springs	4,950	Greenwich	4,000
**Tucson	18,000	Pasadena (also incl. in Los Angeles Metropol- itan Area)	2,000	*Hartford (incl. New Britain)	26,000
ARKANSAS					
Fayetteville	120	Petaluma	800	Lebanon	175
Ft. Smith	160	Pomona Valley*	3,500	Lower Middlesex County (incl. in New London)*	
Hot Springs (incl. in Little Rock)		Riverside	1,200	Manchester (incl. in Hartford)	
*Little Rock	1,600	*Sacramento	7,000	Meriden	1,400
Pine Bluff	175	Salinas	350	Middletown	1,300
Southeast		San Bernardino	1,900	Milford (incl. in New Haven)	
Arkansas ^b	140	*San Diego	34,000	Moodus	150
Wynne-Forest		*San Francisco	80,000	*New Haven	22,000
City	110	**San Jose	18,000	New London	3,500
CALIFORNIA					
**Alameda & Contra Costa Counties	35,000	San Luis Obispo	450	Newtown (incl. in Danbury)	
Antelope Valley	375	San Pedro	300	*Norwalk	4,000
Bakersfield (incl. in Kern County)		Santa Barbara	3,800	Norwich	2,500
El Centro	125	Santa Cruz	1,000	Putnam	110
Elsinore	250	Santa Maria	200	Rockville (incl. in Hartford)	
		Santa Monica	8,000	*Stamford	12,000
		Santa Rosa	750		
		*Stockton	1,300		
		Sun City	800		

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Torrington.....	450	Tallahassee.....	1,000	*Quad Cities*	1,800
Valley Area ^a	700	**Tampa.....	10,500	Quincy.....	200
Wallingford.....	440			Rock Island (incl. in	
*Waterbury.....	2,800	GEORGIA		Quad Cities)	
Westport.....	2,800	Albany.....	525	*Rockford.....	975
Willimantic.....	400	*Athens.....	250	**Southern Illinois ^b	1,200
Winsted.....	110	**Atlanta.....	33,500	**Springfield.....	1,100
		Augusta.....	1,500	Sterling-Dixon.....	110
DELAWARE		Brunswick.....	120	Waukegan.....	1,200
*Wilmington (incl. rest of		*Columbus.....	1,000		
state).....	9,500	Dalton.....	235	INDIANA	
		Fitzgerald-Cordele.....	125	Anderson.....	105
DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA		Macon.....	900	Bloomington.....	300
**Greater Washing-		*Savannah.....	2,600	Elkhart (incl. in	
ton ^c	157,335	Valdosta.....	145	South Bend)	
				Evansville.....	1,200
FLORIDA		HAWAII		*Ft. Wayne.....	1,200
**Boca Raton-		Hilo.....	100	Gary (incl. in Northwest	
Delray.....	40,000	Honolulu.....	5,000	Indiana-Calumet	
Brevard County.....	2,250	Kona.....	150	Region)	
*Daytona Beach.....	2,000	Kuaiti.....	100	*Indianapolis.....	10,000
**Fort		Maui.....	200	Lafayette.....	600
Lauderdale.....	100,000			Marion.....	170
Fort Pierce.....	270	IDAHO		Michigan City.....	425
Gainesville.....	1,000	Boise.....	120	Muncie.....	175
**Hollywood.....	60,000			*Northwest	
**Jacksonville.....	6,800	ILLINOIS		Indiana-Calumet	
Key West.....	170	Aurora.....	400	Region ^d	4,000
Lakeland.....	800	Bloomington.....	125	Richmond.....	110
Lee County (incl. Ft.		*Champaign-		Shelbyville.....	140
Meyers).....	2,500	Urbana.....	2,000	*South Bend.....	1,900
Lehigh Acres.....	125	*Chicago Metropolitan		Terre Haute.....	450
Miami.....	253,340	Area.....	248,000		
Orlando.....	15,000	Danville.....	240	IOWA	
*Palm Beach County		*Decatur.....	350	Cedar Rapids.....	330
(excl. Boca		East St. Louis (incl.		Council Bluffs.....	245
Raton).....	45,000	in So. Ill.)		Davenport (incl. in Quad	
Pensacola.....	725	Elgin.....	830	Cities, Ill.)	
Port Charlotte.....	150	Galesburg (incl. in		*Des Moines.....	3,500
*Sarasota.....	7,500	Peoria)		Dubuque.....	105
St. Augustine.....	100	Joliet.....	800	Fort Dodge.....	115
**St. Petersburg (incl.		Kankakee.....	260	Iowa City.....	750
Clearwater).....	9,500	Peoria.....	1,900	Mason City.....	110

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Muscatine	120	Montgomery and Prince Georges County ¹	99,500	Southbridge	105
Ottumwa	150	Salisbury	300	**Springfield	11,000
*Sioux City	770			Taunton	1,200
Waterloo	450			Webster	125
				Worcester	10,000
KANSAS		MASSACHUSETTS		MICHIGAN	
Topeka	500	Amherst	750	Ann Arbor (incl. all Washtenaw County)	3,000
*Wichita	1,000	Athol	110	Battle Creek	245
KENTUCKY		Attleboro	200	Bay City	650
Lexington	1,500	Beverly	1,000	Benton Harbor	650
*Louisville	9,200	*Boston (incl. Brockton)	170,000	*Detroit	70,000
Paducah	175	Fall River	1,780	**Flint	2,200
LOUISIANA		Fitchburg	300	Grand Rapids	1,500
Alexandria	700	*Framingham	10,000	Iron County	160
Baton Rouge	1,200	Gardner	100	Iron Mountain	105
Lafayette	600	Gloucester	400	Jackson	375
Lake Charles	250	Great Barrington	105	**Kalamazoo	1,000
**Monroe	510	Greenfield	250	**Lansing	1,850
New Orleans	12,000	Haverhill	1,650	Marquette County	175
**Shreveport	1,250	Holyoke	1,100	Mt. Clemens	420
MAINE		Hyannis	1,200	Mt. Pleasant	100
Augusta	215	Lawrence	2,550	Muskegon	235
**Bangor	1,300	Leominster	750	Saginaw	450
Southern Maine (excl. Portland)	950	Lowell	2,000	South Haven	100
Calais	135	Lynn (incl. Beverly, Peabody, and Salem)	19,000	MINNESOTA	
**Lewiston-Auburn	1,000	Medway (incl. in Framingham)		Austin	125
**Portland	5,500	Milford (incl. in Framingham)		**Duluth	1,100
Waterville	300	Mills (incl. in Framingham)		Hibbing	155
MARYLAND		**New Bedford	2,700	*Minneapolis	22,000
Annapolis	2,000	Newburyport	280	Rochester	240
*Baltimore	92,000	North Berkshire	675	*St. Paul	7,500
Cumberland	265	Northampton	700	Virginia	100
Easton Park Area ¹	100	Peabody	2,600	MISSISSIPPI	
Frederick	400	*Pittsfield (incl. all Berkshire County)	3,500	Biloxi-Gulfport	100
Hagerstown	275	Plymouth	500	Clarksdale	160
Hartford County	500	Salem	1,150	Cleveland	180
Howard County	4,000			Greenville	500
				Greenwood	100

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Hattiesburg	180	*Camden ¹	28,000	*Somerset County ¹	4,100
*Jackson	650	Carteret	300	Somerville (incl. in Som-	
Meridian	135	Elizabeth (incl. in Union		ersert County)	
Natchez	140	County)		Toms River (incl. in	
Vicksburg	260	Englewood (incl. in		Ocean County)	
		Bergen County)		Trenton ²	8,500
MISSOURI		**Essex County ^m	111,000	*Union County	32,000
Columbia	350	Flemington	875	*Vineland ²	2,750
Joplin	115	Gloucester		Wildwood	425
*Kansas City	20,000	County ⁿ	165	Willingboro (incl. in	
Kennett	110	Hoboken	350	Camden)	
Springfield	230	Jersey City	3,500		
**St. Joseph	343	Metuchen (incl. in North		NEW MEXICO	
*St. Louis	53,500	Middlesex County)		*Albuquerque	4,500
		Millville	240	Las Cruces	100
MONTANA		Monmouth		Santa Fe	300
Billings	160	County	33,600		
		Morris-Sussex Counties ^o		NEW YORK	
NEBRASKA		(incl. in Essex County)		*Albany	12,000
Lincoln	750	Morristown (incl. in		Amenia	140
*Omaha	6,500	Morris County)		Amsterdam	595
		Mt. Holly	300	Auburn	315
NEVADA		Newark (incl. in Essex		Batavia	165
*Las Vegas	17,000	County)		Beacon	315
Reno	1,200	New Brunswick (incl. in		*Binghamton (incl.	
		Raritan Valley)		all Broome	
NEW HAMPSHIRE		North Hudson		County)	3,000
Claremont	130	County ^p	7,000	Brewster (incl. in Dan-	
Concord	350	North Jersey ^q	32,500	bury, Ct.)	300
Dover	425	Northern Middlesex		*Buffalo	18,500
Keene	105	County ^r	22,000	Canandaigua	135
Laconia	150	Ocean County	8,100	Catskill	200
*Manchester	3,000	**Passaic-Clifton	7,700	Corning	125
Nashua	450	Paterson (incl. in North		Cortland	440
Portsmouth	1,000	Jersey)		Dunkirk	150
		Perth Amboy (incl.		Ellenville	1,450
NEW JERSEY		in North Middlesex		*Elmira	1,100
Atlantic City		County)		Geneva	300
(incl. Atlantic		Plainfield (incl. in Union		*Glens Falls	800
County)	12,000	County)		Gloversville	535
**Bayonne	4,500	Princeton	2,600	Herkimer	185
Bergen County ¹	100,000	Raritan Valley ¹	22,500	Highland Falls	105
Bridgeton	375	Salem	230	Hudson	470

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Ithaca	1,000	Woodbourne	200	Piqua	120
Jamestown	185	Woodridge	300	Portsmouth	120
Kingston	3,000			Sandusky	150
Liberty	2,100	NORTH CAROLINA		Springfield	340
Loch Sheldrake-		*Asheville	1,000	*Steubenville	220
Hurleyville	750	Chapel Hill-		*Toledo	6,300
Monroe	400	Durham	1,955	Warren	500
Monticello	2,400	*Charlotte	4,000	Wooster	200
Mountandale	150	Fayetteville (incl. all		Youngstown	5,230
**New York City		Cumberland		Zanesville	350
Metropolitan		County)	500		
Area	1,742,500	Gastonia	220	OKLAHOMA	
New Paltz	150	Goldsboro	120	Muskogee	120
Newark	220	*Greensboro	3,000	**Oklahoma City	2,400
**Newburgh-		Hendersonville	105	Oklahoma City	
Middletown	11,000	High Point	400	Zone*	190
**Niagara Falls	650	Raleigh	1,375	Tulsa	2,900
Norwich	120	Rocky Mount	110		
Olean	140	Whiteville Zone*	160	OREGON	
Oneonta	175	Wilmington	500	Corvallis	140
Oswego	100	Winston-Salem	440	Eugene	1,500
Parksville	140			*Portland	8,845
Pawling	105	NORTH DAKOTA		Salem	200
Plattsburg	275	Fargo	500		
Port Jervis	560	Grand Forks	100	PENNSYLVANIA	
Potsdam	175			Aliquippa	400
Poughkeepsie	4,900	OHIO		*Allentown	4,980
*Rochester	19,600	*Akron	6,000	*Altoona	580
Rockland		*Canton	2,850	Ambridge	250
County	25,000	*Cincinnati	22,000	Beaver (incl. in	
Rome	205	*Cleveland	70,000	Pittsburgh)	
Saratoga Springs	500	**Columbus	15,000	Beaver Falls	350
Schenectady	5,400	*Dayton	6,000	Berwick	120
Sharon Springs	165	East Liverpool	300	Bethlehem	960
South Fallsburg	1,100	Elyria	275	Braddock	250
*Syracuse	9,000	Hamilton	560	Bradford	150
Troy	1,200	**Lima	168	Brownville	150
**Utica	2,100	Lorain	1,000	**Butler	300
Walden (incl. in New-		Mansfield	600	Carbon County	125
burgh-Middletown)		Marion	150	Carnegie	100
Warwick	100	Middletown	140	Central Bucks	
Watertown	250	New Philadelphia	140	County	400
White Lake	425	Newark	105	Chambersburg	340

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Chester	2,100	**Uniontown	240	*El Paso	4,500
Coatesville	305	Upper Beaver	500	**Ft. Worth	3,600
Connellsville	110	Washington (incl. in Pittsburgh)		**Galveston	630
**Delaware Valley (Lower Bucks County)	23,000	Wayne County	210	*Houston	28,000
Donora	100	West Chester	300	Laredo	420
Easton	1,300	*Wilkes-Barre	4,000	Longview	185
Ellwood City	110	Williamsport	415	Lubbock	350
**Erie	880	York	1,600	McAllen	295
Farrell	150			North Texas Zone ^b	100
Greensburg	300	RHODE ISLAND		Odessa	150
Harrisburg	6,500	*Providence (incl. rest of state)	22,000	Port Arthur	260
Hazleton	481			*San Antonio	9,000
Homestead	300	SOUTH CAROLINA		Texarkana	100
Indiana	135	*Charleston	3,500	Tyler	450
*Johnstown	550	**Columbia	2,280	*Waco	600
Kittanning	175	Florence	350	Wharton	170
Lancaster	1,800	Greenville	600	Wichita Falls	260
Lebanon	425	Orangeburg County	105		
Lock Haven	140	Spartanburg	295	UTAH	
McKeesport	2,000	Sumter	190	Ogden	100
Monessen	100			Salt Lake City	2,500
Mt. Pleasant	120				
New Castle	400	SOUTH DAKOTA		VERMONT	
New Kensington	560	**Sioux Falls	130	Bennington	120
**Norristown	1,500			Burlington	1,800
North Penn	200	TENNESSEE		Rutland	350
Oil City	165	Chattanooga	2,000	St. Johnsbury	100
Oxford-Kennett Square	180	Johnson City ^c	210		
Philadelphia Metropolitan Area	295,000	Knoxville	1,350	VIRGINIA	
Phoenixville	340	*Memphis	9,000	**Alexandria (incl. Falls Church, Arlington County, and urban Fairfax County)	33,550
**Pittsburgh	50,000	**Nashville	5,080	Arlington (incl. in Alexandria)	
Pottstown	700	Oak Ridge	240	Charlottesville	800
Pottsville	500			Danville	180
*Reading	2,800	TEXAS		Fredericksburg	140
Sayre	100	Amarillo	300	Hampton (incl. in Newport News)	
**Scranton	3,400	**Austin	3,600	Harrisonburg	115
Sharon	330	Baytown	300	Hopewell	140
State College	450	Beaumont	400	Lynchburg	275
Stroudsburg	410	Brownsville	160	Martinsville	135
Sunbury	200	Corpus Christi	1,200		
		*Dallas	22,000		
		De Witt County ^a	150		

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*Newport News (incl. Hampton)	2,575	**Spokane	1,000	Fond du Lac	100
*Norfolk (incl. Virginia Beach)	11,000	Tacoma	750	Green Bay	280
Petersburg	600	WEST VIRGINIA		Kenosha	250
*Portsmouth (incl. Suffolk)	1,100	Bluefield-Princeton	250	*Madison	4,500
**Richmond	8,000	**Charleston	1,075	Manitowoc	115
Roanoke	1,200	Clarksburg	205	*Milwaukee	23,900
Williamsburg	120	Huntington	450	Oshkosh	150
Winchester	110	Morgantown	200	Racine	405
WASHINGTON		Parkersburg	155	Sheboygan	250
Bellingham	120	Weirton	150	Superior	165
Bremerton (incl. in Seattle)		Wheeling	650	Waukesha (incl. in Milwaukee)	
*Seattle	19,500	WISCONSIN		Wausau	155
		Appleton	250	WYOMING	
		Beloit	120	Cheyenne	255
		Eau Clair	120		

*Denotes estimates submitted in current year.
 **Estimates submitted in current year; represents change from previous estimate.
 †Florence, Sheffield, Tusculumbia.
 ‡Towns in Chicot, Desha, Drew Counties.
 §Includes Alta Loma, Chino, Claremont, Cucamonga, La Verne, Montclair, Ontario, Pomona, San Dimas, Upland.
 ¶Centerbrook, Chester, Clinton, Deep River, Essex, Killingworth, Old Lyme, Old Saybrook, Seabrook, Westbrook.
 ††Ansonia, Derby-Shelton, Oxford, Seymour.
 †††Greater Washington includes urbanized portions of Montgomery and Prince Georges Counties, in Maryland; Arlington County, Fairfax County (organized portion), Falls Church, Alexandria, in Virginia.
 ††††Rock Island, Moline (Illinois); Davenport, Bettendorf (Iowa).
 †††††Towns in Alexander, Bond, Clay, Clinton, Crawford, Edwards, Effingham, Fayette, Franklin, Gallatin, Hamilton, Hardin, Jackson, Jasper, Jefferson, Jersey, Johnson, Lawrence, Mascoupin, Madison, Marion, Massac, Montgomery, Perry, Pope, Pulaski, Randolph, Richland, St. Clair, Saline, Union, Wabash, Washington, Wayne, White, Williamson Counties.
 ††††††Includes Crown Point, East Chicago, Gary, Hammond, Munster, Valparaiso, Whiting, and the Greater Calumet region.
 †††††††Towns in Caroline, Kent, Queen Annes, Talbot Counties.
 ††††††††Allendale, Elmwood Park, Fair Lawn, Franklin Lakes, Oakland, Midland Park, Rochelle Park, Saddle Brook, Wykoff also included in North Jersey estimate.

¹Includes Camden and Burlington Counties.

²Includes contiguous areas in Hudson, Morris, Somerset, and Union Counties.

³Includes Clayton, Paulsboro, Woodbury. Excludes Newfield; see Vineland.

⁴See footnote (m).

⁵Includes Guttenberg, Hudson Heights, North Bergen, North Hudson, Secaucus, Union City, Weehawken, West New York, Woodcliff.

⁶Includes Paterson, Wayne, Hawthorne in Passaic County, and nine towns in Bergen County. See footnote (k).

⁷Includes Perth Amboy, Metuchen, Edison Township (part), Woodbridge.

⁸Includes in Middlesex County, Cranbury, Dunellen, East Brunswick, Edison Township (part), Jamesburg, Matawan, Middlesex, Monmouth Junction, Old Bridge, Parlin, Piscataway, South River, Spottswood; in Somerset County, Kendall Park, Somerset; in Mercer County, Hightstown.

⁹Excludes Kendall Park and Somerset, which are included in Raritan Valley.

¹⁰Includes Mercer County in New Jersey; and Lower Makefield, Morrisville, Newtown, and Yardley in Pennsylvania.

¹¹Includes in Cumberland County, Norma, Rosenheim, Vineland; in Salem County, Elmer; in Gloucester County, Clayton, Newfield; in Cape May County, Woodbine.

¹²Elizabethtown, Fairmont, Jacksonville, Lumberton, Tabor City, Wallace, Warsaw, and Loris, S.C.

¹³Towns in Alfalfa, Beckham, Cadelo, Canadian, Cleveland, Custer, Jackson, Kingfisher, Kiowa, Lincoln, Logan, Oklahoma, Payne, Roger Mills, Tillman, Washita Counties.

¹⁴Bensalem Township, Bristol, Langhorne, Levittown, New Hope, Newtown, Pennel, Warington, Yardley. Also includes communities listed in footnote (u).

¹⁵Includes Kingsport and Bristol (including the portion of Bristol in Virginia).

¹⁶Includes communities also in Colorado, Fayette, Gonzales, and La Vaca Counties.

¹⁷Denison, Gainesville, Greenville, Paris, Sherman, and Durant (Oklahoma).