

**PROFILE OF THE
HISPANIC/LATINO
POPULATION IN MONROE
COUNTY 1970-2000
2003 UPDATE**

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November, 2003
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PROFILE OF THE HISPANIC/LATINO POPULATION IN MONROE COUNTY 1970-2000 2003 UPDATE

Prepared for:
Ibero-American Action League

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SUMMARY

In 2001 the United Way conducted a Hispanic Community Assessment: Assets and Opportunities project. As part of the project, CGR was asked to analyze selected Census trend data for Monroe County's Hispanic/Latino population. Characteristics of the Hispanic population living in Monroe County were analyzed using decennial Census data for the years 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000. However, at the time of the 2001 report, not all 2000 Census data were yet available.

In 2003 the Ibero-American Action League engaged CGR to update the remaining tables, as additional data had been released. This report builds on the initial report, and updates all the tables with 2000 data.

The total Hispanic/Latino population grew substantially in Monroe County between 1970 (5,792 individuals of Puerto Rican descent) and 2000 (39,065 of Hispanic descent). The highest proportion of growth was in the suburbs, with an increase of 72.5% between 1990 and 2000, but the greatest growth in number of Hispanic/Latino individuals was in the City. The majority of Hispanic/Latino individuals in Monroe County are of Puerto Rican descent.

The Hispanic/Latino population is disproportionately younger than the population as a whole (e.g., 35.0% of the Hispanic population is 14 or younger countywide, compared to 21.4% of the population as a whole). In addition, Hispanic families are

more likely to be headed by a female with children under age 18 (36.2% in 2000), compared to the population as a whole (13.4%).

The proportion of the Hispanic/Latino adult population with a college degree rose from 3.2% in 1970 to 13.3% in 2000. Conversely, the proportion of the Hispanic/Latino adult population with less than a 9th grade education dropped from 62.0% in 1970 to 16.4% in 2000.

The Census Bureau changed its categorization of occupations between 1990 and 2000, making direct comparison impossible. Between 1970 and 1990, the Hispanic/Latino population shifted in occupational choice, with the proportion working as “machine operators, assemblers, or inspectors” dropping from 45.6% to 15.9%, for example. Occupational categories that saw increases over that 20 year period include an increase from 0.3% to 7.2% in sales, 3.4% to 7.2% in executive and managerial occupations, and from 4.7% to 11.4% in professional specialty occupations. In 2000, the most common occupations for Hispanic workers were production (16%), office and administrative support (15%), and sales (9%). Hispanic unemployment rates in 2000 remain more than twice as high as the rates in the total population.

Hispanics lag behind the total population in income levels. In 2000, 25.8% of Hispanics in Monroe County had household incomes of less than \$10,000, compared to 9.1% of the total population. Per capita income among Hispanics was \$11,234 in 2000, compared to \$22,821 among the total population.

Hispanics had substantially higher poverty rates in every age category in 2000, compared to the total population. Most dramatically, while 17.6% of children under 5 years of age lived in poverty among the total population in 2000, the rate was 42.9% among the Hispanic/Latino population.

Language continued to be a barrier for the Hispanic/Latino population, with 29.7% of Hispanics indicating that they “do not speak English very well” in 2000, though this is a decrease from 34.0% in 1990.

Hispanic/Latino households were more likely in 2000 to lack access to a vehicle (28.9%) compared to the total population

(11.5%), and were less likely to own their home (31.9% versus 65.1%).

The Hispanic/Latino population is a fast growing segment of the population in Monroe County, and in the City of Rochester in particular. Between 1970 and 2000 the Hispanic population gained ground in education, but it faces challenges with high poverty rates, low home-ownership rates, and high rates of single-parent households.

Contributing Staff

Paul Priebe, Research Assistant

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Staff Team

Paul Priebe updated the detailed Appendix tables with 2000 data, and generated charts for inclusion in the written report.

INTRODUCTION

In 2001 the United Way conducted a Hispanic Community Assessment: Assets and Opportunities project. As part of the project, CGR was asked to analyze selected Census trend data for Monroe County's Hispanic/Latino population. Characteristics of the Hispanic population living in Monroe County were analyzed using decennial Census data for the years 1970, 1980, 1990, and 2000. However, at the time of the 2001 report, not all 2000 Census data were yet available.

In 2003 the Ibero-American Action League engaged CGR to update the remaining tables, as additional data had been released. This report builds on the initial report, and updates most of the tables with 2000 data.

It should be noted that for all 1970 estimates included in this report, only those individuals of Puerto Rican descent were included in the Hispanic/Latino category by the U.S. Census Bureau.

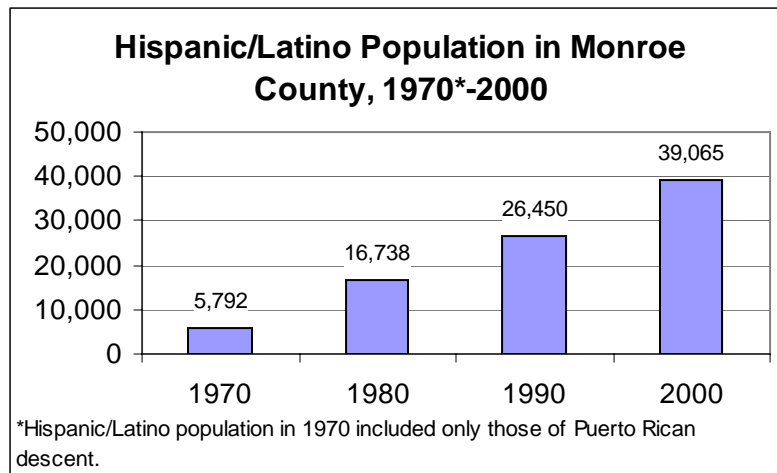
Note that while summary tables and charts are included in the body of this report, more detailed tables are included in the Appendix.

CENSUS DATA ANALYSIS

Total Population

The total Hispanic/Latino population in Monroe County grew from 5,792 in 1970 (Puerto Ricans only) to 39,065 in 2000.

Between 1990 and 2000, the Hispanic/Latino population, including those of Puerto Rican, Mexican, and Cuban descent, increased in Monroe County from 26,450 to 39,065, an increase of 47.7% (See Appendix Table 1). The vast majority of the Hispanic/Latino population is of Puerto Rican descent (70.4% in 2000). Most of the population increase in the Hispanic community can be attributed to the growth of the Puerto Rican subgroup (an increase of 43% between 1990 and 2000 and of 133% between 1980 and 2000).



City/Suburban Concentrations

The Hispanic/Latino population grew substantially between 1990 and 2000 in both the City of Rochester (39.8% increase) and in the suburbs (72.5% increase). While the rate of growth was higher in the suburbs, the overall numbers of Hispanics are higher in the City than in the suburbs (71.8% of the County's Hispanics live in Rochester), and most of the growth numerically took place in the City.

Most Monroe County Hispanics live in the City of Rochester (72%), but the rate of growth between 1990 and 2000 was higher in the suburbs.

Though the number of Hispanics living in the suburbs of Monroe County increased to 11,033 in 2000 from 6,395 in 1990, the suburban growth contributed only 36.7% of the entire growth of the County's Hispanic population. The number of Puerto Rican individuals, in particular, increased from 2,846 to 5,604 in the suburbs between 1990 and 2000. Nonetheless, the Puerto Rican portion of the Hispanic population appears to be concentrated in the City; while 78.1% of the City's Hispanic population is of Puerto Rican origin, only 50.8% of the suburban Hispanic population is Puerto Rican.

Origin of Hispanic/Latino Population

The proportion of the Hispanic/Latino population in Monroe County that is native born increased slightly between 1980 and 2000, from 86.8% to 88.9%.

Place of Birth: Hispanic/Latino Population, 1980-2000

	Monroe County		City of Rochester		Suburbs	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
2000						
Total	38,546	100.0%	27,869	100.0%	10,677	100.0%
Native	34,265	88.9%	25,508	91.5%	8,757	82.0%
Foreign-born	4,281	11.1%	2,361	8.5%	1,920	18.0%
1990						
Total	24,731	100.0%	18,936	100.0%	5,795	100.0%
Native	21,749	87.9%	17,374	91.8%	4,375	75.5%
Foreign-born	2,982	12.1%	1,562	8.2%	1,420	24.5%
1980						
Total	16,538	100.0%	12,961	100.0%	3,577	100.0%
Native	14,348	86.8%	11,619	89.6%	2,729	76.3%
Foreign-born	2,190	13.2%	1,342	10.4%	848	23.7%

Sources: 2000 Census of Population and Housing Table PCT-63H; 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Table P-20; 1990 Census of Population and Housing, Table 28.

Racial Distribution

Racial make-up of the Hispanic/Latino population changed slightly between 1990 and 2000, as seen in the table below. In 1990, 40.1% of the Hispanic population self-reported themselves as White, while 8.2% reported their race as Black. In 2000, the proportion of Hispanics self-reporting their race as White decreased slightly to 38.9%, while the proportion of Blacks also decreased to 7.4%. Approximately 44% of the population indicated they were of some race other than Black, White, Asian, or Native American in 2000; presumably some consider their Hispanic origin to be their racial identity. It should be noted that in 2000 individuals were able for the first time to select more than one race on the Census form, rendering race not directly comparable over time. And in fact, among the Hispanic/Latino population, 8.7% indicated that they are of two or more races.

Hispanic Population in Monroe County by Race, 2000

Total	39,065	100.0%
White alone	15,198	38.9%
Black or African American alone	2,904	7.4%
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	305	0.8%
Asian or Pacific Islander alone	204	0.5%
Some other race alone	17,062	43.7%
Two or more races	3,392	8.7%

Source: 2000 Census of Population and Housing, Table P8

Hispanic Population in Monroe County by Race, 1990

Total	26,450	100.0%
White	10,605	40.1%
Black	2,165	8.2%
American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut	96	0.4%
Asian or Pacific Islander	246	0.9%
Other race	13,338	50.4%

Source: 1990 Census of Population and Housing, Table 8

Hispanic Population in Monroe County by Race, 1980

Total	16,738	100.0%
White	7,083	42.3%
Black	1,112	6.6%
Other race	8,543	51.0%

Source: 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Table P-7

Gender

The Hispanic/Latino population in 2000 has a slightly larger female concentration than male, which is consistent with all racial and ethnic categories (Appendix Table 2). In 2000, females made up slightly more than half (51.0%) of the Hispanic population in Monroe County, while in 1980, Monroe County's Hispanic community was nearly equally split between females (49.9%) and males (50.1%).

Age

The Hispanic population age 55 and over increased from 3% to 8% of the population between 1970 and 2000.

The age structure of the Hispanic population has shifted since 1970. Appendix Tables 3A-3D show that 32.6% of the Monroe County Puerto Rican community in 1970 was less than 10 years of age, and 78.9% was under the age of 35. At the other end of the age scale, the population age 55 and older comprised only 3.3% of the Puerto Rican community in 1970. In 1980, only 24.3% of the Monroe County Hispanic population was under the age of 10 and the proportion of individuals 55 and older was 7.0%, or more than

double that of 1970. By 1990, the proportion of the Hispanic population under 10 was virtually unchanged at 24.1%, while the proportion 55 and older increased to 8.5%. In 2000, the percentage of Monroe County's Hispanic population under 10 and over 55 years of age remained relatively similar to 1990 (23.7% and 8.4%, respectively).

The Hispanic population is disproportionately younger than the Monroe County population as a whole.

While 13.8% of the Monroe County population was under 10 years of age in 2000, 23.7% of the Hispanic population was less than 10 in that year. This trend continues through the 25-34 age group, and then reverses, with the Hispanic population proportionately smaller than the total population in all age groups over 35. For example, among the total population, 16.1% are aged 35 to 44, compared to 13.7% of Hispanics. At the oldest age breakdowns, 6.8% of the total population is aged 75 or older, compared to 1.4% of the Hispanic population.

Location in City of Rochester

The Hispanic population in the City of Rochester in 2000 was concentrated in Planning Sectors 3, 8, 9, and 10 (See Appendix for Planning Sector map). Sector 9 had the highest number of Hispanics, at 9,812 (an increase of 60% from 1990 to 2000). Sector 10 had fewer Hispanics (5,434), but had the highest concentration (31.7% of the total population in Sector 10). Sector

	Total Population (2000)	Hispanic Population (2000)	Distribution of Hispanic Population
City of Rochester	219,773	28,032	12.8%
Sector 9	35,907	9,812	27.3%
Sector 10	17,143	5,434	31.7%
Sector 3	27,069	4,666	17.2%
Sector 8	27,674	2,481	9.0%
Sector 2	19,319	1,811	9.4%
Sector 6	20,807	1,104	5.3%
Sector 4	33,812	1,067	3.2%
Sector 7	22,505	850	3.8%
Sector 5	6,629	432	6.5%
Sector 1	8,829	369	4.2%

2 more than tripled its Hispanic population from 1990 to 2000, from 538 to 1,811 (up from 3.0% to 9.4% of the sector's total population).

Sectors 8, 9, and 10 are located in the North-Northeast area of the City. While the Hispanic population is somewhat concentrated in those selected Sectors, the population is represented in all sectors of the City, with more than 350 Hispanic persons residing in each of the Sectors.

Source: Dept of Commerce, Bureau of the Census
(compilation by The Housing Council)

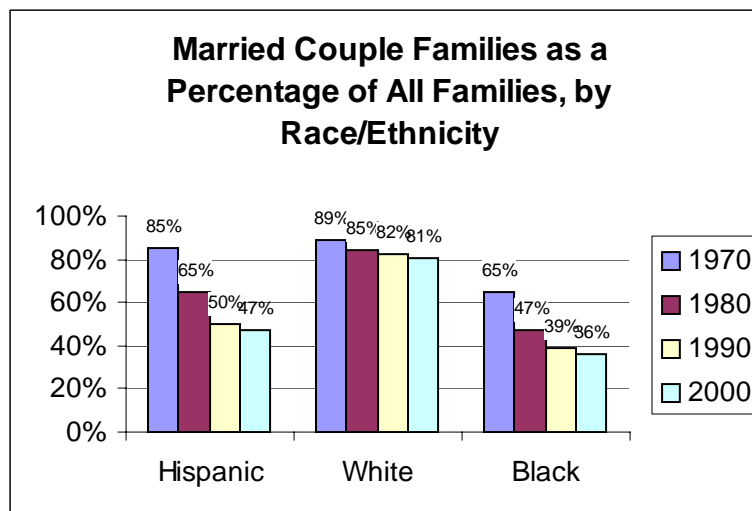
Note: Sector data exclude census tract 89 (the airport).
Population in this tract is 256.

Family Structure

Family type over the last 40 years has changed substantially in the United States. All regions have experienced a decline in the percentage of married couple families, and an increase in the percentage of single-parent households, particularly female-headed households. The Rochester region is no exception. To examine the issue of family structure by race/ethnicity is of interest because of the substantial difference in experience among the various groups.

Hispanic families with a married couple dropped from 85% in 1970 to 47% in 2000.

The chart below shows the percentage of families in Monroe County that are structured around a married couple, as a percentage of all families. The chart shows the percentages over time for white, black, and Hispanic/Latino families. While the percentage of all County families with a married couple declined from 87.6% to 73.7% between 1970 and 2000 (Tables 4A-4D), the drop in proportion of married couple families for Hispanics dropped dramatically from 85.2% to 47.1%. While the percentage of Hispanic families with a married couple was very similar to whites in 1970, by 2000 the two groups were very far apart. The black population started out with a lower percentage of married couple families in 1970, with 64.7%. By 2000, this percentage had dropped to 36.2%. Meanwhile, single-mother households with children under age 18 increased from 8.4% to 36.2% of all Hispanic families in 2000, compared with an increase from 5.1% to 13.4% of all families.



Marital Status

Compared to the total population in Monroe County, the Hispanic population in 2000 was less likely to be married (37.1% versus 51.3%), and more likely to have never married (43.3% versus 30.9%), as shown in Appendix Tables 5A-5B. The proportion of the Hispanic population that was married in 2000 was lower than in 1980 by 10.3 percentage points, and the downward trend was more pronounced when compared to the total population (2.8 percentage points). In 2000, Hispanics in the suburbs were more likely to be married (51.2%) than their counterparts in the City (31.4%). This difference is also reflected in the total population.

Education

Among the 35,893 persons of Hispanic origin ages 3 and older estimated from the 2000 sample data,¹ 41.5% were in school, up from 37.0% in 1990, and 34.7% in 1970 (Tables 6A-6D). However, the proportion of the total Hispanic population in college dropped from 8.3% in 1990 to 6.5% in 2000, though it is still much higher than in 1970 (0.3%). In 2000, the percentage of whites enrolled in college was 8.0%, and for blacks was 6.1%, both of which were small drops compared to 1990.

Hispanics in the suburbs are much more likely to be in college than those in the city.

The percentage of the Hispanic population in the suburbs who attended college in 2000 was more than three times that of those in the City (13.0% and 4.0%, respectively). This difference has become more pronounced since 1990, when the rates were 13.9% in the suburbs and 6.6% in the city.

Among all Hispanics in Monroe County aged 25 and older, 3.2% had completed 4 or more years of college in 1970, compared to 10.0% in 1980, 12.0% in 1990, and 13.3% in 2000 (Tables 7A-7D). These figures are much lower than the overall percentage of whites who had finished four or more years of college (34% in 2000), but are somewhat higher than the proportion of blacks who completed 4 or more years of college (11.4% in 2000). The percentages for Hispanics are substantially lower in the City (8.1%) and are substantially higher in the suburbs (25.4%).

¹ While data on total population, race, sex, and age is tabulated from the full 100% Census survey, other information such as education, income, marital status, and other characteristics are estimated using the sample of the population who received and completed the “long form” Census survey. Therefore, while these sample numbers are weighted to reflect the full population, the figures do not exactly match the true 100% Census data.

The percentage of the Hispanic population with less than a 9th grade education has declined from 62% in 1970 to 16% in 2000, but only 4% of the total population in 2000 had less than a 9th grade education.

More importantly, the percentage with less than a ninth grade education has declined dramatically over time from 62.0% of the Monroe County Hispanic population in 1970 to 23.1% of the population in 1990, and to 16.4% in 2000. While dramatic improvements in educational attainment have been made, the Hispanic population still lags behind the overall population. While 16.4% of the Hispanic population had less than a ninth grade education in 2000, 4.3% of the overall population had educational attainment at this level. Similarly, while 13.3% of Hispanics had a bachelor's degree or higher, 31.2% of the overall population had the same high level of education.

Employment

The Hispanic labor force in Monroe County grew from 2,054 in 1970 to 9,380 in 1990, and to 15,117 in 2000. The proportion of the County's Hispanic labor force that resides in the suburbs grew slightly from approximately 32.0% of the total Hispanic labor force in 1990 to 33.6% in 2000 (Tables 8A-8D).

The Monroe County Hispanic/Latino population has higher rates of unemployment than the overall population.

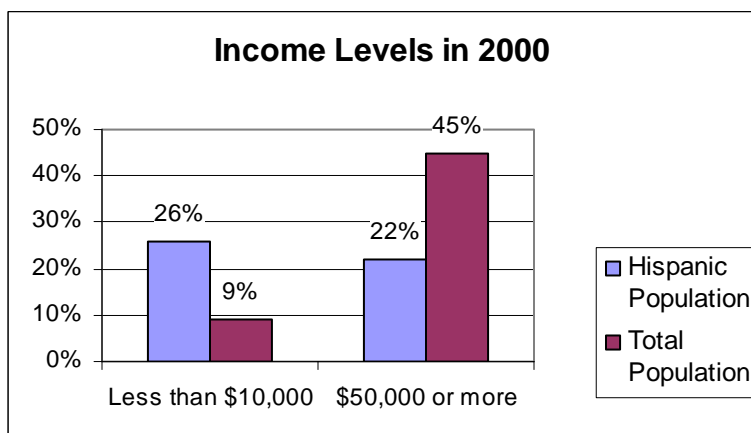
Rates of unemployment among the Monroe County Hispanic population have consistently been about twice the rate of the overall population. In 1970, 6.3% of the Hispanic population was unemployed, compared to 3.1% of the overall population. In 2000, 12.8% of the Hispanic population was unemployed, compared to 12.5% in 1990. The 2000 rate for Hispanics is more than double the total population's 2000 unemployment rate of 6.0%. Unemployment rates are consistently higher in the City of Rochester when compared to the suburbs for all racial and ethnic groups. In 2000, the Hispanic unemployment rate in the City was 13.3%, compared to 11.6% in the suburbs.

Occupations among the working Hispanic population aged 16 and older in Monroe County changed substantially between 1970 and 1990. In 1970, 45.6% of workers worked in the occupational category "machine operators, assemblers, or inspectors" (Table 9). By 1990, only 15.9% of the working Hispanic population was in this occupational category. On the other hand, the proportion of the working Hispanic population increased from 0.3% to 7.2% in sales, from 4.7% to 11.4% in Professional specialty occupations, and from 3.4% to 7.2% in executive and managerial occupations between 1970 and 1990. In 2000, the most common occupations

for Hispanic workers were production (16%), office and administrative support (15%), and sales (9%).

Income

Household income in the Hispanic population is strikingly lower than household income in the white population, and is somewhat



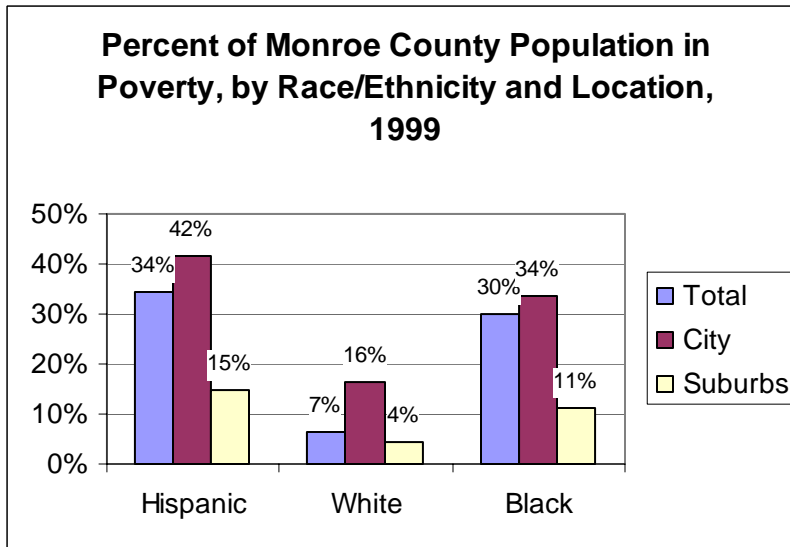
lower than household income among black households (Tables 10A-10D). To look at trend information for income is difficult because the dollars are not adjusted for inflation. However, in 1970, 65.1% of Hispanic households made less than \$10,000 in annual income, compared to 33.5% of the total population. In 2000, 25.8% of the Hispanic population had a

household income of less than \$10,000, compared to 9.1% of the total population, and 23.1% of the black population. At the high end of the income scale, 22.0% of the Hispanic population had a household income of \$50,000 or higher in 2000, compared to 45.0% of the total population.

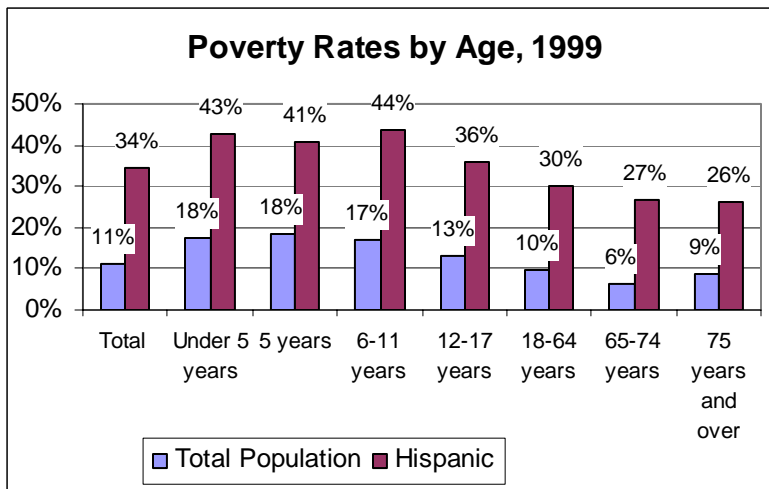
Overall per capita income in Monroe County was \$22,821 in 2000 (Table 11). Among Hispanics the average was \$11,234, among blacks it was \$13,231, and among whites, the per capita income was \$25,291. Among Hispanics in the City of Rochester, per capita income was much lower, at \$8,797.

Hispanics in Monroe County are more likely than whites or blacks to live in poverty.

2000 Census data indicate that 34.5% of the Hispanic population in Monroe County was below the poverty level, compared to 37.4% in 1990 (Tables 12A-12D). This percentage was higher in the City of Rochester (41.8%) than in the suburbs (14.9%). While the rates of poverty among Hispanics are down in the City of Rochester compared to 1990, rates in the suburbs are up by 4 percentage points. The poverty level among the total population in 2000 was 11.2% (25.9% in the City and 4.9% in the suburbs).



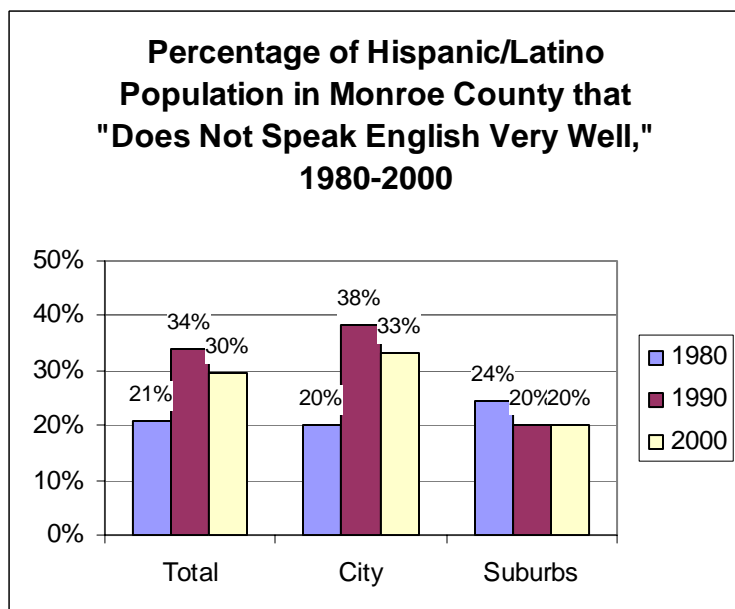
Hispanics had poverty rates two to four times higher at every age category, compared to the total population. For example, while 17.6% of children under 5 years of age lived in poverty among the total population in 2000, the rate was 42.9% among the Hispanic/Latino population.



Language

Among all Hispanics in Monroe County ages 5 and older, nearly three-quarters indicated that they speak a language other than English (73.9%) (they may or may not speak English also) (Table 13). This compares to 12.1% of the total population.

The proportion of Hispanics that indicated that they “do not speak English very well” dropped from 34.0% in 1990 to 29.7% in 2000. This compares to 4.7% of the total population. The decrease among Hispanics was concentrated in the City, with a drop from 38.5% to 33.4%. In the suburbs, the proportion of Hispanics who “do not speak English very well” remained constant at 20% in 1990 and 2000.



Housing Characteristics

Hispanic heads of household were less likely to own their homes in 2000 (32% of housing units) compared to the total population (65%).

Hispanic housing units were more than twice as likely to lack access to a vehicle (29%) compared to the total population (12%).

In 2000, 31.9% of housing units occupied by persons with an Hispanic head of household were owner-occupied, while the remainder were rented (Tables 14A-B). This is very similar to the rate in 1990 (31.2% owner-occupied), but is low compared to the total population (65.1% owner-occupied). In the suburbs, 52.0% of Hispanic households were owner-occupied, down from 60.0% in 1990. In the City, 25.0% of Hispanic households were owner-occupied, compared to 22.9% in 1990. Among the total population, 76.3% of housing units in the suburbs are owner-occupied, compared to 40.2% in the City.

Among all Hispanic occupied housing units, 28.9% had no car available in 2000, down from 37.9% in 1990. The percentage of households in the total population with no car was much lower, at 11.5% in 2000. The percentage of Hispanic homes in the City with no car were much higher than those in the suburbs (35.4% versus 10.2%). The percentage of Hispanic suburban homes with no car doubled between 1990 and 2000 (5.0% to 10.2%).

The percentage of homes with an Hispanic origin head of household that did not have a telephone decreased from 16.9% in 1990 to 6.7% in 2000. Yet this is still high compared to the total

population in 2000 (1.8%). The percentage of Hispanic homes with no telephone were somewhat higher in the City, and only 0.7% in the suburbs in 2000.

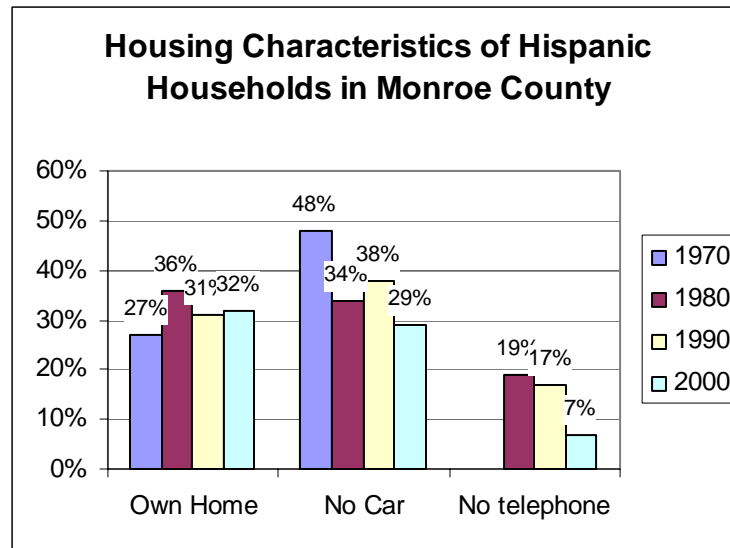


Table 1: Hispanic/Latino Population by Origin

	<u>Monroe County</u>		<u>Rochester</u>		<u>Suburbs</u>	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
Total 2000	39,065	100.0%	28,032	100.0%	11,033	100.0%
Mexican	2,285	5.8%	851	3.0%	1,434	13.0%
Puerto Rican	27,501	70.4%	21,897	78.1%	5,604	50.8%
Cuban	1,893	4.8%	1,177	4.2%	716	6.5%
Other	7,386	18.9%	4,107	14.7%	3,279	29.7%
Total 1990	26,450	100.0%	20,055	100.0%	6,395	100.0%
Mexican	1,367	5.2%	574	2.9%	793	12.4%
Puerto Rican	19,229	72.7%	16,383	81.7%	2,846	44.5%
Cuban	1,051	4.0%	519	2.6%	532	8.3%
Other	4,803	18.2%	2,579	12.9%	2,224	34.8%
Total 1980	16,738	100.0%	13,153	100.0%	3,585	100.0%
Mexican	1,186	7.1%	660	5.0%	526	14.7%
Puerto Rican	11,797	70.5%	10,545	80.2%	1,252	34.9%
Cuban	869	5.2%	452	3.4%	417	11.6%
Other	2,886	17.2%	1,496	11.4%	1,390	38.8%

Source: 2000 Census of Population and Housing, Table PCT11; 1990 Census of Population and Housing, Table 8; 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Table P-7.

Note: Data are from 100% Tabulations.

Table 2: Population by Gender

	<u>Monroe County</u>		<u>Rochester</u>		<u>Suburbs</u>	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
2000						
Hispanic Persons	39,065	100.0%	28,032	100.0%	11,033	100.0%
Male	19,154	49.0%	13,621	48.6%	5,533	50.1%
Female	19,911	51.0%	14,411	51.4%	5,500	49.9%
White Persons*	581,961	100.0%	106,161	100.0%	475,800	100.0%
Male	281,323	48.3%	51,785	48.8%	229,538	48.2%
Female	300,638	51.7%	54,376	51.2%	246,262	51.8%
Black Persons*	101,078	100.0%	84,717	100.0%	16,361	100.0%
Male	47,124	46.6%	39,144	46.2%	7,980	48.8%
Female	53,954	53.4%	45,573	53.8%	8,381	51.2%
Total Persons	735,343	100.0%	219,773	100.0%	515,570	100.0%
Male	354,327	48.2%	105,083	47.8%	249,244	48.3%
Female	381,016	51.8%	114,690	52.2%	266,326	51.7%
1990						
Hispanic Persons	26,450	100.0%	20,055	100.0%	6,395	100.0%
Male	12,935	48.9%	9,775	48.7%	3,160	49.4%
Female	13,515	51.1%	10,280	51.3%	3,235	50.6%
White Persons	600,328	100.0%	141,503	100.0%	458,825	100.0%
Male	289,062	48.2%	67,153	47.5%	221,909	48.4%
Female	311,266	51.8%	74,350	52.5%	236,916	51.6%
Black Persons	85,041	100.0%	73,024	100.0%	12,017	100.0%
Male	39,590	46.6%	33,725	46.2%	5,865	48.8%
Female	45,451	53.4%	39,299	53.8%	6,152	51.2%
Total Persons	713,968	100.0%	231,636	100.0%	482,332	100.0%
Male	342,764	48.0%	109,286	47.2%	233,478	48.4%
Female	371,204	52.0%	122,350	52.8%	248,854	51.6%
1980						
Hispanic Persons	16,738	100.0%	13,153	100.0%	3,585	100.0%
Male	8,389	50.1%	6,549	49.8%	1,840	51.3%
Female	8,349	49.9%	6,604	50.2%	1,745	48.7%
White Persons	613,525	100.0%	168,102	100.0%	445,423	100.0%
Male	295,226	48.1%	79,088	47.0%	216,138	48.5%
Female	318,299	51.9%	89,014	53.0%	229,285	51.5%
Black Persons	71,041	100.0%	62,332	100.0%	8,709	100.0%
Male	33,620	47.3%	29,258	46.9%	4,362	50.1%
Female	37,421	52.7%	33,074	53.1%	4,347	49.9%
Total Persons	702,238	100.0%	241,741	100.0%	460,497	100.0%
Male	337,664	48.1%	113,947	47.1%	223,717	48.6%
Female	364,574	51.9%	127,794	52.9%	236,780	51.4%

1970

Hispanic Persons**	5,792	100.0%	5,456	100.0%	336	100.0%
Male	3,098	53.5%	2,917	53.5%	181	53.9%
Female	2,694	46.5%	2,539	46.5%	155	46.1%
White Persons	655,821	100.0%	244,118	100.0%	411,703	100.0%
Male	316,061	48.2%	114,091	46.7%	201,970	49.1%
Female	339,760	51.8%	130,027	53.3%	209,733	50.9%
Black Persons	52,218	100.0%	49,647	100.0%	2,571	100.0%
Male	25,040	48.0%	23,681	47.7%	1,359	52.9%
Female	27,178	52.0%	25,966	52.3%	1,212	47.1%
Total Persons	711,917	100.0%	296,233	100.0%	415,684	100.0%
Male	343,006	48.2%	139,012	46.9%	203,994	49.1%
Female	368,911	51.8%	157,221	53.1%	211,690	50.9%

* Respondents were allowed to choose more than one race for the first time in 2000.
This figure includes those who checked only this race.

**1970 only reports persons of Puerto Rican descent.

Note: Data are from 100% Tabulations.

Sources: 2000 Census of Population and Housing, Tables P12, P12A, P12B, P12H; 1990 Census of Population and Housing, Tables 1,2,3,6; 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Tables 1,2,3,6; 1970 Census of Population and Housing, Tables 1,5,7.

Table 3: Population by Age

3A: Hispanic Population by Age

	<u>Monroe County</u>		<u>Rochester</u>		<u>Suburbs</u>	
2000	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
Total	39,065	100.0%	28,032	100.0%	11,033	100.0%
0-4	4,668	11.9%	3,433	12.2%	1,235	11.2%
5-9	4,610	11.8%	3,489	12.4%	1,121	10.2%
10-14	4,411	11.3%	3,246	11.6%	1,165	10.6%
15-19	3,728	9.5%	2,601	9.3%	1,127	10.2%
20-24	3,469	8.9%	2,445	8.7%	1,024	9.3%
25-34	6,319	16.2%	4,591	16.4%	1,728	15.7%
35-44	5,338	13.7%	3,661	13.1%	1,677	15.2%
45-54	3,304	8.5%	2,285	8.2%	1,019	9.2%
55-64	1,740	4.5%	1,249	4.5%	491	4.5%
65-74	960	2.5%	674	2.4%	286	2.6%
75-84	416	1.1%	295	1.1%	121	1.1%
85+	102	0.3%	63	0.2%	39	0.4%
1990						
Total	26,450	100.0%	20,055	100.0%	6,395	100.0%
0-4	3,424	12.9%	2,842	14.2%	582	9.1%
5-9	2,970	11.2%	2,396	11.9%	574	9.0%
10-14	2,710	10.2%	2,094	10.4%	616	9.6%
15-19	2,501	9.5%	1,865	9.3%	636	9.9%
20-24	2,695	10.2%	2,044	10.2%	651	10.2%
25-34	4,785	18.1%	3,590	17.9%	1,195	18.7%
35-44	3,196	12.1%	2,249	11.2%	947	14.8%
45-54	1,939	7.3%	1,390	6.9%	549	8.6%
55-64	1,158	4.4%	815	4.1%	343	5.4%
65-74	647	2.4%	469	2.3%	178	2.8%
75-84	358	1.4%	252	1.3%	106	1.7%
85+	67	0.3%	49	0.2%	18	0.3%
1980						
Total	16,738	100.0%	13,153	100.0%	3,585	100.0%
0-4	2,177	13.0%	1,837	14.0%	340	9.5%
5-9	1,884	11.3%	1,539	11.7%	345	9.6%
10-14	1,894	11.3%	1,515	11.5%	379	10.6%
15-19	1,995	11.9%	1,573	12.0%	422	11.8%
20-24	1,876	11.2%	1,467	11.2%	409	11.4%
25-34	2,792	16.7%	2,138	16.3%	654	18.2%
35-44	1,768	10.6%	1,311	10.0%	457	12.7%
45-54	1,180	7.0%	896	6.8%	284	7.9%
55-64	671	4.0%	520	4.0%	151	4.2%
65-74	306	1.8%	225	1.7%	81	2.3%
75+	195	1.2%	132	1.0%	63	1.8%

1970

Total	5,792	100.0%	5,486	100.0%	306	100.0%
0-4	921	15.9%	861	15.7%	60	19.6%
5-9	965	16.7%	915	16.7%	50	16.3%
10-14	833	14.4%	775	14.1%	58	19.0%
15-19	608	10.5%	572	10.4%	36	11.8%
20-24	461	8.0%	431	7.9%	30	9.8%
25-34	775	13.4%	727	13.3%	48	15.7%
35-44	701	12.1%	651	11.9%	50	16.3%
45-54	337	5.8%	337	6.1%	0	0.0%
55-64	97	1.7%	93	1.7%	4	1.3%
65-74	72	1.2%	72	1.3%	0	0.0%
75+	22	0.4%	22	0.4%	0	0.0%

3B: White Population by Age

	<u>Monroe County</u>		<u>Rochester</u>		<u>Suburbs</u>	
2000*	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
Total	581,961	100.0%	106,161	100.0%	475,800	100.0%
0-4	31,757	5.5%	5,368	5.1%	26,389	5.5%
5-9	37,457	6.4%	5,104	4.8%	32,353	6.8%
10-14	39,420	6.8%	4,685	4.4%	34,735	7.3%
15-19	38,988	6.7%	5,643	5.3%	33,345	7.0%
20-24	35,446	6.1%	9,759	9.2%	25,687	5.4%
25-34	73,676	12.7%	20,087	18.9%	53,589	11.3%
35-44	96,300	16.5%	16,964	16.0%	79,336	16.7%
45-54	86,948	14.9%	13,995	13.2%	72,953	15.3%
55-64	53,805	9.2%	8,211	7.7%	45,594	9.6%
65-74	41,616	7.2%	6,388	6.0%	35,228	7.4%
75-84	33,552	5.8%	6,611	6.2%	26,941	5.7%
85+	12,996	2.2%	3,346	3.2%	9,650	2.0%

1990

Total	600,328	100.0%	141,503	100.0%	458,825	100.0%
0-4	41,004	6.8%	10,248	7.2%	30,756	6.7%
5-9	38,283	6.4%	7,141	5.0%	31,142	6.8%
10-14	34,046	5.7%	5,339	3.8%	28,707	6.3%
15-19	38,131	6.4%	7,035	5.0%	31,096	6.8%
20-24	47,912	8.0%	14,210	10.0%	33,702	7.3%
25-34	105,750	17.6%	33,380	23.6%	72,370	15.8%
35-44	94,640	15.8%	19,539	13.8%	75,101	16.4%
45-54	63,564	10.6%	10,605	7.5%	52,959	11.5%
55-64	52,674	8.8%	9,882	7.0%	42,792	9.3%
65-74	47,357	7.9%	11,700	8.3%	35,657	7.8%
75-84	27,193	4.5%	8,676	6.1%	18,517	4.0%
85+	9,774	1.6%	3,748	2.6%	6,026	1.3%

1980

Total	613,525	100.0%	168,102	100.0%	445,423	100.0%
0-4	35,779	5.8%	10,062	6.0%	25,717	5.8%
5-9	38,662	6.3%	8,574	5.1%	30,088	6.8%
10-14	48,157	7.8%	8,813	5.2%	39,344	8.8%
15-19	55,935	9.1%	11,854	7.1%	44,081	9.9%
20-24	60,362	9.8%	19,607	11.7%	40,755	9.1%
25-34	102,909	16.8%	32,394	19.3%	70,515	15.8%
35-44	69,776	11.4%	13,777	8.2%	55,999	12.6%
45-54	63,819	10.4%	13,539	8.1%	50,280	11.3%
55-64	64,048	10.4%	18,278	10.9%	45,770	10.3%
65-74	41,908	6.8%	16,021	9.5%	25,887	5.8%
75+	32,170	5.2%	15,183	9.0%	16,987	3.8%

1970

Total	655,821	100.0%	244,118	100.0%	411,703	100.0%
0-4	56,484	8.6%	20,085	8.2%	36,399	8.8%
5-9	62,843	9.6%	18,058	7.4%	44,785	10.9%
10-14	63,386	9.7%	17,532	7.2%	45,854	11.1%
15-19	57,383	8.7%	19,435	8.0%	37,948	9.2%
20-24	53,494	8.2%	25,241	10.3%	28,253	6.9%
25-34	83,039	12.7%	29,365	12.0%	53,674	13.0%
35-44	73,742	11.2%	21,140	8.7%	52,602	12.8%
45-54	78,334	11.9%	27,382	11.2%	50,952	12.4%
55-64	59,881	9.1%	27,023	11.1%	32,858	8.0%
65-74	39,643	6.0%	21,917	9.0%	17,726	4.3%
75+	27,592	4.2%	16,940	6.9%	10,652	2.6%

* Respondents were allowed to choose more than one race for the first time in 2000. This figure includes those who checked only this race.

3C: Black Population by Age

2000*	<u>Monroe County</u>		<u>Rochester</u>		<u>Suburbs</u>	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
Total	101,078	100.0%	84,717	100.0%	16,361	100.0%
0-4	9,445	9.3%	8,408	9.9%	1,037	6.3%
5-9	11,624	11.5%	10,255	12.1%	1,369	8.4%
10-14	11,083	11.0%	9,530	11.2%	1,553	9.5%
15-19	8,876	8.8%	7,161	8.5%	1,715	10.5%
20-24	7,036	7.0%	5,752	6.8%	1,284	7.8%
25-34	14,507	14.4%	12,357	14.6%	2,150	13.1%
35-44	14,978	14.8%	12,480	14.7%	2,498	15.3%
45-54	11,074	11.0%	8,751	10.3%	2,323	14.2%
55-64	6,805	6.7%	5,360	6.3%	1,445	8.8%
65-74	3,632	3.6%	3,004	3.5%	628	3.8%
75-84	1,552	1.5%	1,290	1.5%	262	1.6%
85+	466	0.5%	369	0.4%	97	0.6%

1990

Total	85,041	100.0%	73,024	100.0%	12,017	100.0%
0-4	10,188	12.0%	9,285	12.7%	903	7.5%
5-9	8,635	10.2%	7,641	10.5%	994	8.3%
10-14	7,928	9.3%	6,816	9.3%	1,112	9.3%
15-19	7,901	9.3%	6,598	9.0%	1,303	10.8%
20-24	7,583	8.9%	6,389	8.7%	1,194	9.9%
25-34	14,944	17.6%	13,080	17.9%	1,864	15.5%
35-44	11,657	13.7%	9,559	13.1%	2,098	17.5%
45-54	7,531	8.9%	6,096	8.3%	1,435	11.9%
55-64	4,693	5.5%	4,018	5.5%	675	5.6%
65-74	2,617	3.1%	2,320	3.2%	297	2.5%
75-84	1,061	1.2%	957	1.3%	104	0.9%
85+	303	0.4%	265	0.4%	38	0.3%

1980

Total	71,041	100.0%	62,332	100.0%	8,709	100.0%
0-4	7,586	10.7%	6,855	11.0%	731	8.4%
5-9	7,871	11.1%	7,000	11.2%	871	10.0%
10-14	8,629	12.1%	7,686	12.3%	943	10.8%
15-19	8,466	11.9%	7,372	11.8%	1,094	12.6%
20-24	7,119	10.0%	6,134	9.8%	985	11.3%
25-34	11,775	16.6%	10,069	16.2%	1,706	19.6%
35-44	8,153	11.5%	6,870	11.0%	1,283	14.7%
45-54	5,481	7.7%	4,827	7.7%	654	7.5%
55-64	3,509	4.9%	3,211	5.2%	298	3.4%
65-74	1,697	2.4%	1,599	2.6%	98	1.1%
75+	755	1.1%	709	1.1%	46	0.5%

1970

Total	52,218	100.0%	49,647	100.0%	2,571	100.0%
0-4	7,642	14.6%	7,359	14.8%	283	11.0%
5-9	7,450	14.3%	7,143	14.4%	307	11.9%
10-14	6,672	12.8%	6,306	12.7%	366	14.2%
15-19	4,902	9.4%	4,637	9.3%	265	10.3%
20-24	4,649	8.9%	4,399	8.9%	250	9.7%
25-34	8,102	15.5%	7,685	15.5%	417	16.2%
35-44	5,697	10.9%	5,358	10.8%	339	13.2%
45-54	3,629	6.9%	3,421	6.9%	208	8.1%
55-64	2,007	3.8%	1,928	3.9%	79	3.1%
65-74	1,057	2.0%	1,020	2.1%	37	1.4%
75+	411	0.8%	391	0.8%	20	0.8%

* Respondents were allowed to choose more than one race for the first time in 2000. This figure includes those who checked only one race.

3D: Total Population by Age

2000	<u>Monroe County</u>		<u>Rochester</u>		<u>Suburbs</u>	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
Total	735,343	100.0%	219,773	100.0%	515,570	100.0%
0-4	46,977	6.4%	17,227	7.8%	29,750	5.8%
5-9	54,661	7.4%	18,733	8.5%	35,928	7.0%
10-14	55,725	7.6%	17,233	7.8%	38,492	7.5%
15-19	52,980	7.2%	15,699	7.1%	37,281	7.2%
20-24	47,587	6.5%	18,432	8.4%	29,155	5.7%
25-34	97,480	13.3%	37,652	17.1%	59,828	11.6%
35-44	118,293	16.1%	33,057	15.0%	85,236	16.5%
45-54	102,728	14.0%	25,014	11.4%	77,714	15.1%
55-64	63,133	8.6%	14,749	6.7%	48,384	9.4%
65-74	46,468	6.3%	9,992	4.5%	36,476	7.1%
75-84	35,676	4.9%	8,179	3.7%	27,497	5.3%
85+	13,635	1.9%	3,806	1.7%	9,829	1.9%
1990						
Total	713,968	100.0%	231,636	100.0%	482,332	100.0%
0-4	54,587	7.6%	21,808	9.4%	32,779	6.8%
5-9	50,047	7.0%	16,722	7.2%	33,325	6.9%
10-14	44,703	6.3%	13,847	6.0%	30,856	6.4%
15-19	48,887	6.8%	15,377	6.6%	33,510	6.9%
20-24	58,553	8.2%	22,613	9.8%	35,940	7.5%
25-34	126,091	17.7%	49,753	21.5%	76,338	15.8%
35-44	110,109	15.4%	31,036	13.4%	79,073	16.4%
45-54	73,428	10.3%	17,852	7.7%	55,576	11.5%
55-64	58,434	8.2%	14,493	6.3%	43,941	9.1%
65-74	50,514	7.1%	14,326	6.2%	36,188	7.5%
75-84	28,494	4.0%	9,773	4.2%	18,721	3.9%
85+	10,121	1.4%	4,036	1.7%	6,085	1.3%
1980						
Total	702,198	100.0%	241,741	100.0%	460,457	100.0%
0-4	45,579	6.5%	18,391	7.6%	27,188	5.9%
5-9	48,556	6.9%	16,813	7.0%	31,743	6.9%
10-14	58,629	8.3%	17,751	7.3%	40,878	8.9%
15-19	66,273	9.4%	20,585	8.5%	45,688	9.9%
20-24	69,287	9.9%	27,052	11.2%	42,235	9.2%
25-34	118,115	16.8%	44,554	18.4%	73,561	16.0%
35-44	80,142	11.4%	21,789	9.0%	58,353	12.7%
45-54	70,447	10.0%	19,089	7.9%	51,358	11.2%
55-64	68,194	9.7%	21,906	9.1%	46,288	10.1%
65-74	43,916	6.3%	17,821	7.4%	26,095	5.7%
75+	33,060	4.7%	15,990	6.6%	17,070	3.7%

1970

Total	711,917	100.0%	296,233	100.0%	415,684	100.0%
0-4	64,614	9.1%	27,765	9.4%	36,849	8.9%
5-9	70,696	9.9%	25,451	8.6%	45,245	10.9%
10-14	70,325	9.9%	24,000	8.1%	46,325	11.1%
15-19	62,568	8.8%	24,267	8.2%	38,301	9.2%
20-24	58,643	8.2%	30,009	10.1%	28,634	6.9%
25-34	91,975	12.9%	37,579	12.7%	54,396	13.1%
35-44	79,889	11.2%	26,727	9.0%	53,162	12.8%
45-54	82,272	11.6%	30,983	10.5%	51,289	12.3%
55-64	62,048	8.7%	29,060	9.8%	32,988	7.9%
65-74	40,809	5.7%	23,004	7.8%	17,805	4.3%
75+	28,078	3.9%	17,388	5.9%	10,690	2.6%

Source: 2000 Census of Population and Housing, Tables P12, P12A, P12B, P12H; 1990 Census of Population and Housing, Tables 6, 2, 3, 1; 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Tables 6, 2, 3, 1; 1970 Census of Population and Housing, Tables 1, 7, 5.

Note: Data are from 100% tabulations.

Table 4: Family Type by Presence of Own Children

4A: Hispanic Families

	<u>Monroe County</u>		<u>Rochester</u>		<u>Suburbs</u>	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
2000						
Families	8,495	100.0%	6,210	100.0%	2,285	100.0%
With own children under 18 years	5,922	69.7%	4,441	71.5%	1,481	64.8%
Married Couple Families	4,000	47.1%	2,402	38.7%	1,598	69.9%
With own children under 18 years	2,410	28.4%	1,445	23.3%	965	42.2%
Female householder, no husband present	3,793	44.6%	3,250	52.3%	543	23.8%
With own children under 18 years	3,077	36.2%	2,660	42.8%	417	18.2%
1990						
Families	5,902	100.0%	4,503	100.0%	1,399	100.0%
With own children under 18 years	4,109	69.6%	3,257	72.3%	852	60.9%
Married Couple Families	2,977	50.4%	1,857	41.2%	1,120	80.1%
With own children under 18 years	1,810	30.7%	1,141	25.3%	669	47.8%
Female householder, no husband present	2,500	42.4%	2,268	50.4%	232	16.6%
With own children under 18 years	2,051	34.8%	1,892	42.0%	159	11.4%
1980						
Families	3,725	100.0%	2,910	100.0%	815	100.0%
With own children under 18 years	2,762	74.1%	2,213	76.0%	549	67.4%
Married couple family	2,417	64.9%	1,721	59.1%	696	85.4%
With own children under 18 years	1,718	46.1%	1,258	43.2%	460	56.4%
Female householder, no husband present	1,100	29.5%	1,000	34.4%	100	12.3%
With own children under 18 years	924	24.8%	847	29.1%	77	9.4%
1970						
Families	1,172	100.0%	1,106	100.0%	66	100.0%
With own children under 18 years	950	81.1%	897	81.1%	53	80.3%
Married couple family	998	85.2%	944	85.4%	54	81.8%
With own children under 18 years	825	70.4%	784	70.9%	41	62.1%
Female householder, no husband present	110	9.4%	104	9.4%	6	9.1%
With own children under 18 years	98	8.4%	92	8.3%	6	9.1%

4B: White Families

	<u>Monroe County</u>		<u>Rochester</u>		<u>Suburbs</u>	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
2000						
Families	150,163	100.0%	21,658	100.0%	128,505	100.0%
With own children under 18 years	68,928	45.9%	9,623	44.4%	59,305	46.1%
Married Couple Families	121,074	80.6%	13,827	63.8%	107,247	83.5%
With own children under 18 years	52,976	35.3%	5,308	24.5%	47,668	37.1%
Female householder, no husband present	21,747	14.5%	5,985	27.6%	15,762	12.3%
With own children under 18 years	12,332	8.2%	3,504	16.2%	8,828	6.9%
1990						
Family Households	156,865	100.0%	31,274	100.0%	125,591	100.0%
With own children under 18 years	70,501	44.9%	13,666	43.7%	56,835	45.3%
Married couple family	129,149	82.3%	21,657	69.2%	107,492	85.6%
With own children under 18 years	56,975	36.3%	8,722	27.9%	48,253	38.4%
Female householder, no husband present	21,327	13.6%	7,545	24.1%	13,782	11.0%
With own children under 18 years	11,101	7.1%	4,214	13.5%	6,887	5.5%
1980						
Family Households	157,885	100.0%	39,225	100.0%	118,660	100.0%
With own children under 18 years	78,209	49.5%	16,747	42.7%	61,462	51.8%
Married couple family	133,768	84.7%	29,448	75.1%	104,320	87.9%
With own children under 18 years	65,856	41.7%	11,999	30.6%	53,857	45.4%
Female householder, no husband present	19,106	12.1%	7,733	19.7%	11,373	9.6%
With own children under 18 years	10,563	6.7%	4,114	10.5%	6,449	5.4%
1970						
Family Households	164,276	100.0%	59,915	100.0%	104,361	100.0%
With own children under 18 years	90,922	55.3%	28,056	46.8%	62,866	60.2%
Married couple family	146,334	89.1%	46,430	77.5%	99,904	95.7%
With own children under 18 years	83,685	50.9%	24,046	40.1%	59,639	57.1%
Female householder, no husband present	13,967	8.5%	8,275	13.8%	5,692	5.5%
With own children under 18 years	6,186	3.8%	3,534	5.9%	2,652	2.5%

4C: Black Families

	<u>Monroe County</u>		<u>City of Rochester</u>		<u>Suburbs</u>	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
2000						
Families	23,664	100.0%	19,649	100.0%	4,015	100.0%
With own children under 18 years	15,299	64.7%	13,027	66.3%	2,272	56.6%
Married Couple Families	8,569	36.2%	6,044	30.8%	2,525	62.9%
With own children under 18 years	4,514	19.1%	3,264	16.6%	1,250	31.1%
Female householder, no husband present	13,133	55.5%	11,894	60.5%	1,239	30.9%
With own children under 18 years	9,671	40.9%	8,803	44.8%	868	21.6%
1990						
Family Households	19,823	100.0%	16,935	100.0%	2,888	100.0%
With own children under 18 years	12,971	65.4%	11,221	66.3%	1,750	60.6%
Married couple family	7,780	39.2%	5,742	33.9%	2,038	70.6%
With own children under 18 years	4,428	22.3%	3,239	19.1%	1,189	41.2%
Female householder, no husband present	10,671	53.8%	9,969	58.9%	702	24.3%
With own children under 18 years	7,888	39.8%	7,417	43.8%	471	16.3%
1980						
Family Households	15,965	100.0%	13,965	100.0%	2,000	100.0%
With own children under 18 years	11,800	73.9%	10,334	74.0%	1,466	73.3%
Married couple family	7,570	47.4%	6,061	43.4%	1,509	75.5%
With own children under 18 years	5,205	32.6%	4,128	29.6%	1,077	53.9%
Female householder, no husband present	7,476	46.8%	7,055	50.5%	421	21.1%
With own children under 18 years	6,093	38.2%	5,747	41.2%	346	17.3%
1970						
Family Households	10,856	100.0%	10,319	100.0%	537	100.0%
With own children under 18 years	7,824	72.1%	7,451	72.2%	373	69.5%
Married couple family	7,023	64.7%	6,540	63.4%	483	89.9%
With own children under 18 years	4,870	44.9%	4,528	43.9%	342	63.7%
Female householder, no husband present	3,340	30.8%	3,296	31.9%	44	8.2%
With own children under 18 years	2,721	25.1%	2,694	26.1%	27	5.0%

4D: Total Families

	<u>Monroe County</u>		<u>City of Rochester</u>		<u>Suburbs</u>	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
2000						
Families	184,479	100.0%	47,165	100.0%	137,314	100.0%
With own children under 18 years	91,173	49.4%	26,733	56.7%	64,440	46.9%
Married Couple Families	135,937	73.7%	22,298	47.3%	113,639	82.8%
With own children under 18 years	61,223	33.2%	10,042	21.3%	51,181	37.3%
Female householder, no husband present	38,376	20.8%	20,713	43.9%	17,663	12.9%
With own children under 18 years	24,748	13.4%	14,583	30.9%	10,165	7.4%
1990						
Families	182,813	100.0%	51,933	100.0%	130,880	100.0%
With own children under 18 years	87,826	48.0%	27,626	53.2%	60,200	46.0%
Married couple family	140,622	76.9%	29,053	55.9%	111,569	85.2%
With own children under 18 years	63,913	35.0%	13,058	25.1%	50,855	38.9%
Female householder, no husband present	34,008	18.6%	19,276	37.1%	14,732	11.3%
With own children under 18 years	20,619	11.3%	13,102	25.2%	7,517	5.7%
1980						
Families	177,728	100.0%	55,637	100.0%	122,091	100.0%
With own children under 18 years	92,895	52.3%	28,902	51.9%	63,993	52.4%
Married couple family	144,135	81.1%	37,021	66.5%	107,114	87.7%
With own children under 18 years	73,124	41.1%	17,220	31.0%	55,904	45.8%
Female householder, no husband present	27,436	15.4%	15,546	27.9%	11,890	9.7%
With own children under 18 years	17,363	9.8%	10,497	18.9%	6,866	5.6%
1970						
Families	175,934	100.0%	70,724	100.0%	105,210	100.0%
With own children under 18 years	99,258	56.4%	35,814	50.6%	63,444	60.3%
Married couple family	154,071	87.6%	56,383	79.7%	97,688	92.9%
With own children under 18 years	89,023	50.6%	28,841	40.8%	60,182	57.2%
Female householder, no husband present	17,375	9.9%	11,634	16.4%	5,741	5.5%
With own children under 18 years	8,945	5.1%	6,264	8.9%	2,681	2.5%

Source: 2000 Census of Population and Housing, Tables P27, 27H, 27B, 27H; 1990 Census of Population and Housing, Tables 6, 2, 3, 1; 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Tables 6, 2, 3, 1; 1970

Census of Population Part 34, New York, Section 1, Tables 96,129,25,36,1.

Table 5: Marital Status (Ages 15 and older)

5A: Hispanic Population

	<u>Monroe County</u>		<u>Rochester</u>		<u>Suburbs</u>	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
Total 2000	24,857	100.0%	17,701	100.0%	7,156	100.0%
Never Married	10,766	43.3%	8,315	47.0%	2,451	34.3%
Married	9,219	37.1%	5,554	31.4%	3,665	51.2%
Separated	1,679	6.8%	1,341	7.6%	338	4.7%
Widowed	935	3.8%	718	4.1%	217	3.0%
Divorced	2,258	9.1%	1,773	10.0%	485	6.8%
Total 1990	17,346	100.0%	12,723	100.0%	4,623	100.0%
Never Married	7,424	42.8%	5,809	45.7%	1,615	34.9%
Married	6,675	38.5%	4,235	33.3%	2,440	52.8%
Separated	1,237	7.1%	1,118	8.8%	119	2.6%
Widowed	598	3.4%	444	3.5%	154	3.3%
Divorced	1,412	8.1%	1,117	8.8%	295	6.4%
Total 1980	10,783	100.0%	8,262	100.0%	2,521	100.0%
Never Married	3,954	36.7%	3,116	37.7%	838	33.2%
Married	5,113	47.4%	3,674	44.5%	1,439	57.1%
Separated	658	6.1%	606	7.3%	52	2.1%
Widowed	340	3.2%	266	3.2%	74	2.9%
Divorced	718	6.7%	600	7.3%	118	4.7%

5B: Total Population

	<u>Monroe County</u>		<u>Rochester</u>		<u>Suburbs</u>	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
Total 2000	578,062	100.0%	166,218	100.0%	411,844	100.0%
Never Married	174,072	30.1%	72,619	43.7%	101,453	24.6%
Married	296,518	51.3%	54,129	32.6%	242,389	58.9%
Separated	16,320	2.8%	9,252	5.6%	7,068	1.7%
Widowed	40,305	7.0%	11,708	7.0%	28,597	6.9%
Divorced	50,847	8.8%	18,510	11.1%	32,337	7.9%

	<u>Monroe County</u>		<u>Rochester</u>		<u>Suburbs</u>	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
Total 1990	564,631	100.0%	179,259	100.0%	385,372	100.0%
Never Married	174,354	30.9%	74,413	41.5%	99,941	25.9%
Married	292,334	51.8%	62,846	35.1%	229,488	59.5%
Separated	17,309	3.1%	9,947	5.5%	7,362	1.9%
Widowed	40,103	7.1%	14,889	8.3%	25,214	6.5%
Divorced	40,531	7.2%	17,164	9.6%	23,367	6.1%

Total 1980	549,474	100.0%	188,786	100.0%	360,688	100.0%
Never Married	166,609	30.3%	67,380	35.7%	99,229	27.5%
Married	297,116	54.1%	78,290	41.5%	218,826	60.7%
Separated	15,686	2.9%	9,886	5.2%	5,800	1.6%
Widowed	40,514	7.4%	18,978	10.1%	21,536	6.0%
Divorced	29,549	5.4%	14,252	7.5%	15,297	4.2%

Source: 2000 Census of Population and Housing, Table P-18, Sample Data File; 1990 Census of Population and Housing, Tables 1 and 6; 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Tables 1 and 6.

Table 6: School Enrollment
6A: Hispanic School Enrollment

	<u>Monroe County</u>		<u>City of Rochester</u>		<u>Suburbs</u>	
2000	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
Total (age 3+)	35,893	100.0%	25,872	100.0%	10,021	100.0%
Total In School	14,879	41.5%	10,448	40.4%	4,431	44.2%
Preprimary school*	1,980	5.5%	1,322	5.1%	658	6.6%
Elementary or High school	10,563	29.4%	8,094	31.3%	2,469	24.6%
College	2,336	6.5%	1,032	4.0%	1,304	13.0%
1990						
Total (age 3+)	24,731	100.0%	18,936	100.0%	5,795	100.0%
Total In School	9,145	37.0%	6,896	36.4%	2,249	38.8%
Preprimary school*	595	2.4%	469	2.5%	126	2.2%
Elementary or High school	6,494	26.3%	5,175	27.3%	1,319	22.8%
College	2,056	8.3%	1,252	6.6%	804	13.9%
1980						
Total (age 3+)	16,538	100.0%	12,961	100.0%	3,577	100.0%
Total In School	6,276	37.9%	4,584	35.4%	1,692	47.3%
Preprimary school*	509	3.1%	438	3.4%	71	2.0%
Elementary or High school	4,819	29.1%	3,719	28.7%	1,100	30.8%
College	948	5.7%	427	3.3%	521	14.6%
1970						
Total (age 3 to 34)	5,792	100.0%	5,456	100.0%	336	100.0%
Total In School	2,010	34.7%	1,863	34.1%	147	43.8%
Preprimary school*	190	3.3%	170	3.1%	20	6.0%
Elementary or High school	1,801	31.1%	1,681	30.8%	120	35.7%
College	19	0.3%	12	0.2%	7	2.1%

6B: White School Enrollment

	<u>Monroe County</u>		<u>City of Rochester</u>		<u>Suburbs</u>	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
2000						
Total (age 3+)	562,372	100.0%	102,346	100.0%	460,026	100.0%
Total In School	155,062	27.6%	24,354	23.8%	130,708	28.4%
Preprimary school*	15,612	2.8%	2,102	2.1%	13,510	2.9%
Elementary or High school	94,695	16.8%	11,965	11.7%	82,730	18.0%
College	44,755	8.0%	10,287	10.1%	34,468	7.5%
1990						
Total (age 3+)	602,177	100.0%	141,952	100.0%	460,225	100.0%
Total In School	150,066	24.9%	30,244	21.3%	119,822	26.0%
Preprimary school*	13,086	2.2%	2,625	1.8%	10,461	2.3%
Elementary or High school	85,288	14.2%	14,141	10.0%	71,147	15.5%
College	51,692	8.6%	13,478	9.5%	38,214	8.3%
1980						
Total (age 3+)	615,317	100.0%	169,510	100.0%	445,807	100.0%
Total In School	172,326	28.0%	36,351	21.4%	135,975	30.5%
Preprimary school*	14,034	2.3%	3,273	1.9%	10,761	2.4%
Elementary or High school	113,986	18.5%	21,276	12.6%	92,710	20.8%
College	44,306	7.2%	11,802	7.0%	32,504	7.3%
1970						
Total (age 3 to 34)	655,821	100.0%	244,118	100.0%	411,703	100.0%
Total In School	192,644	29.4%	55,346	22.7%	137,298	33.3%
Preprimary school*	16,866	2.6%	4,670	1.9%	12,196	3.0%
Elementary or High school	146,205	22.3%	39,955	16.4%	106,250	25.8%
College	29,573	4.5%	10,721	4.4%	18,852	4.6%

6C: Black School Enrollment

	<u>Monroe County</u>		<u>Rochester</u>		<u>Suburbs</u>	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
2000						
Total (age 3+)	93,678	100.0%	78,004	100.0%	15,674	100.0%
Total In School	36,884	39.4%	30,658	39.3%	6,226	39.7%
Preprimary school*	4,328	4.6%	3,790	4.9%	538	3.4%
Elementary or High school	26,854	28.7%	23,059	29.6%	3,795	24.2%
College	5,702	6.1%	3,809	4.9%	1,893	12.1%
1990						
Total (age 3+)	84,530	100.0%	73,102	100.0%	11,428	100.0%
Total In School	27,882	33.0%	23,362	32.0%	4,520	39.6%
Preprimary school*	1,927	2.3%	1,679	2.3%	248	2.2%
Elementary or High school	20,664	24.4%	17,889	24.5%	2,775	24.3%
College	5,291	6.3%	3,784	5.2%	1,507	13.2%
1980						
Total (age 3+)	71,460	100.0%	62,256	100.0%	9,204	100.0%
Total In School	26,825	37.5%	22,858	36.7%	3,967	43.1%
Preprimary school*	2,511	3.5%	2,185	3.5%	326	3.5%
Elementary or High school	20,600	28.8%	18,361	29.5%	2,239	24.3%
College	3,714	5.2%	2,312	3.7%	1,402	15.2%
1970						
Total (age 3 to 34)	51,926	100.0%	49,591	100.0%	2,335	100.0%
Total In School	17,494	33.7%	16,558	33.4%	936	40.1%
Preprimary school*	1,935	3.7%	1,835	3.7%	100	4.3%
Elementary or High school	14,794	28.5%	14,116	28.5%	678	29.0%
College	765	1.5%	607	1.2%	158	6.8%

6D: Total School Enrollment

2000	<u>Monroe County</u>		<u>Rochester</u>		<u>Suburbs</u>	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
Total (age 3+)	708,101	100.0%	209,461	100.0%	498,640	100.0%
Total In School	214,378	30.3%	67,342	32.2%	147,036	29.5%
Preprimary school*	22,688	3.2%	7,464	3.6%	15,224	3.1%
Elementary or High school	135,260	19.1%	43,164	20.6%	92,096	18.5%
College	56,430	8.0%	16,714	8.0%	39,716	8.0%
1990						
Total (age 3+)	713,968	100.0%	231,636	100.0%	482,332	100.0%
Total In School	188,654	26.4%	60,034	25.9%	128,620	26.7%
Preprimary school*	15,664	2.2%	4,694	2.0%	10,970	2.3%
Elementary or High school	112,919	15.8%	36,343	15.7%	76,576	15.9%
College	60,071	8.4%	18,997	8.2%	41,074	8.5%
1980						
Total (age 3+)	702,238	100.0%	241,741	100.0%	460,497	100.0%
Total In School	205,150	29.2%	63,048	26.1%	142,102	30.9%
Preprimary school*	17,244	2.5%	5,825	2.4%	11,419	2.5%
Elementary or High school	138,629	19.7%	42,481	17.6%	96,148	20.9%
College	49,277	7.0%	14,742	6.1%	34,535	7.5%
1970						
Total (age 3 to 34)	711,917	100.0%	296,233	100.0%	415,684	100.0%
Total In School	212,148	29.8%	73,767	24.9%	138,381	33.3%
Preprimary school*	18,991	2.7%	6,675	2.3%	12,316	3.0%
Elementary or High school	162,800	22.9%	55,752	18.8%	107,048	25.8%
College	30,357	4.3%	11,340	3.8%	19,017	4.6%

Sources: 2000 Census of Population and Housing, Tables P-36, P-147, P-147A, P-147B, P-147H, and DP-2; 1990 Census of Population and Housing, Tables 28, 20, 22, 17; 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Tables 20, 12, 14, 9; 1970 Census of Population Part 34 New York, Section 1, Tables 97, 130, 125, 91, 120, 83.

Note: Data from Census Summary File 3-Sample Data. Totals may not precisely match tables with data from Summary File 1-100 Percent Data.

*Includes Nursery School and Kindergarten

**Table 7: Educational Attainment
7A: Hispanic Educational Attainment**

	<u>Monroe County</u>		<u>Rochester</u>		<u>Suburbs</u>	
2000	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
Persons 25 years and over	18,262	100.0%	12,869	100.0%	5,393	100.0%
Less than 9th grade	2,986	16.4%	2,553	19.8%	433	8.0%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	4,227	23.1%	3,440	26.7%	787	14.6%
High school graduate*	4,830	26.4%	3,729	29.0%	1,101	20.4%
Some college, no degree	2,508	13.7%	1,405	10.9%	1,103	20.5%
Associate degree	1,288	7.1%	693	5.4%	595	11.0%
Bachelor's degree	1,328	7.3%	619	4.8%	709	13.1%
Graduate or professional degree	1,095	6.0%	430	3.3%	665	12.3%
1990	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
Persons 25 years and over	11,220	100.0%	8,251	100.0%	2,969	100.0%
Less than 9th grade	2,592	23.1%	2,374	28.8%	218	7.3%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	2,570	22.9%	2,216	26.9%	354	11.9%
High school graduate*	2,637	23.5%	2,000	24.2%	637	21.5%
Some college, no degree	1,474	13.1%	845	10.2%	629	21.2%
Associate degree	607	5.4%	345	4.2%	262	8.8%
Bachelor's degree	738	6.6%	281	3.4%	457	15.4%
Graduate or professional degree	602	5.4%	190	2.3%	412	13.9%
1980						
Persons 25 years and over	6,735	100.0%	5,174	100.0%	1,561	100.0%
Less than 9th grade	2,428	36.1%	2,239	43.3%	189	12.1%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1,354	20.1%	1,153	22.3%	201	12.9%
High school graduate*	1,399	20.8%	1,032	19.9%	367	23.5%
1-3 years of college	878	13.0%	527	10.2%	351	22.5%
4 or more years of college	676	10.0%	223	4.3%	453	29.0%
1970						
Persons 25 years and over	2,004	100.0%	1,902	100.0%	102	100.0%
Less than 9th grade	1,242	62.0%	1,233	64.8%	9	8.8%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	391	19.5%	377	19.8%	14	13.7%
High school graduate*	259	12.9%	237	12.5%	22	21.6%
1-3 years of college	48	2.4%	22	1.2%	26	25.5%
4 or more years of college	64	3.2%	33	1.7%	31	30.4%

*Includes equivalency

7B: White Educational Attainment

	<u>Monroe County</u>		<u>Rochester</u>		<u>Suburbs</u>	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
2000						
Persons 25 years and over	398,258	100.0%	75,188	100.0%	323,070	100.0%
Less than 9th grade	12,946	3.3%	4,148	5.5%	8,798	2.7%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	34,398	8.6%	10,587	14.1%	23,811	7.4%
High school graduate*	102,772	25.8%	20,294	27.0%	82,478	25.5%
Some college, no degree	72,327	18.2%	12,321	16.4%	60,006	18.6%
Associate degree	40,656	10.2%	6,421	8.5%	34,235	10.6%
Bachelor's degree	81,052	20.4%	12,851	17.1%	68,201	21.1%
Graduate or professional degree	54,107	13.6%	8,566	11.4%	45,541	14.1%
1990						
Persons 25 years and over	402,208	100.0%	97,680	100.0%	304,528	100.0%
Less than 9th grade	23,066	5.7%	8,950	9.2%	14,116	4.6%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	46,963	11.7%	16,066	16.4%	30,897	10.1%
High school graduate*	113,717	28.3%	27,011	27.7%	86,706	28.5%
Some college, no degree	67,591	16.8%	14,509	14.9%	53,082	17.4%
Associate degree	39,012	9.7%	8,056	8.2%	30,956	10.2%
Bachelor's degree	69,883	17.4%	14,353	14.7%	55,530	18.2%
Graduate or professional degree	41,976	10.4%	8,735	8.9%	33,241	10.9%
1980						
Persons 25 years and over	375,375	100.0%	109,790	100.0%	265,585	100.0%
Less than 9th grade	46,895	12.5%	22,133	20.2%	24,762	9.3%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	51,879	13.8%	20,463	18.6%	31,416	11.8%
High school graduate*	128,160	34.1%	34,147	31.1%	94,013	35.4%
1-3 years of college	64,816	17.3%	15,358	14.0%	49,458	18.6%
4 or more years of college	83,625	22.3%	17,689	16.1%	65,936	24.8%
1970						
Persons 25 years and over	362,160	100.0%	143,016	100.0%	219,144	100.0%
Less than 9th grade	77,285	21.3%	45,897	32.1%	31,388	14.3%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	69,584	19.2%	32,681	22.9%	36,903	16.8%
High school graduate*	115,526	31.9%	39,613	27.7%	75,913	34.6%
1-3 years of college	44,809	12.4%	244	0.2%	44,565	20.3%
4 or more years of college	54,956	15.2%	12,284	8.6%	42,672	19.5%

* Includes equivalency

7C: Black Educational Attainment

	<u>Monroe County</u>		<u>Rochester</u>		<u>Suburbs</u>	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
2000						
Persons 25 years and over	52,369	100.0%	43,000	100.0%	9,369	100.0%
Less than 9th grade	3,968	7.6%	3,537	8.2%	431	4.6%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	12,862	24.6%	11,583	26.9%	1,279	13.7%
High school graduate*	16,292	31.1%	13,913	32.4%	2,379	25.4%
Some college, no degree	9,338	17.8%	7,579	17.6%	1,759	18.8%
Associate degree	3,938	7.5%	2,847	6.6%	1,091	11.6%
Bachelor's degree	3,630	6.9%	2,404	5.6%	1,226	13.1%
Graduate or professional degree	2,341	4.5%	1,137	2.6%	1,204	12.9%
1990						
Persons 25 years and over	42,677	100.0%	36,271	100.0%	6,406	100.0%
Less than 9th grade	5,017	11.8%	4,784	13.2%	233	3.6%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	11,326	26.5%	10,553	29.1%	773	12.1%
High school graduate*	11,951	28.0%	10,447	28.8%	1,504	23.5%
Some college, no degree	7,227	16.9%	5,917	16.3%	1,310	20.4%
Associate degree	2,539	5.9%	1,856	5.1%	683	10.7%
Bachelor's degree	3,002	7.0%	1,874	5.2%	1,128	17.6%
Graduate or professional degree	1,615	3.8%	840	2.3%	775	12.1%
1980						
Persons 25 years and over	31,688	100.0%	27,307	100.0%	4,381	100.0%
Less than 9th grade	7,193	22.7%	6,780	24.8%	413	9.4%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	8,004	25.3%	7,436	27.2%	568	13.0%
High school graduate*	9,833	31.0%	8,721	31.9%	1,112	25.4%
1-3 years of college	3,789	12.0%	2,862	10.5%	927	21.2%
4 or more years of college	2,869	9.1%	1,508	5.5%	1,361	31.1%
1970						
Persons 25 years and over	20,803	100.0%	19,800	100.0%	1,003	100.0%
Less than 9th grade	7,474	35.9%	7,247	36.6%	227	22.6%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	6,339	30.5%	6,173	31.2%	166	16.6%
High school graduate*	4,982	23.9%	4,750	24.0%	232	23.1%
1-3 years of college	1,199	5.8%	1,100	5.6%	99	9.9%
4 or more years of college	809	3.9%	530	2.7%	279	27.8%

* Includes equivalency

7D: Total Educational Attainment

	<u>Monroe County</u>		<u>Rochester</u>		<u>Suburbs</u>	
2000	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
Persons 25 years and over	477,957	100.0%	132,707	100.0%	345,250	100.0%
Less than 9th grade	20,336	4.3%	10,048	7.6%	10,288	3.0%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	52,074	10.9%	25,748	19.4%	26,326	7.6%
High school graduate*	124,927	26.1%	38,008	28.6%	86,919	25.2%
Some college, no degree	85,255	17.8%	21,946	16.5%	63,309	18.3%
Associate degree	46,412	9.7%	10,234	7.7%	36,178	10.5%
Bachelor's degree	88,191	18.5%	16,104	12.1%	72,087	20.9%
Graduate or professional degree	60,762	12.7%	10,619	8.0%	50,143	14.5%
1990	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
Persons 25 years and over	457,919	100.0%	141,264	100.0%	316,655	100.0%
Less than 9th grade	30,487	6.7%	15,581	11.0%	14,906	4.7%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	60,797	13.3%	28,501	20.2%	32,296	10.2%
High school graduate*	128,252	28.0%	39,124	27.7%	89,128	28.1%
Some college, no degree	75,934	16.6%	21,026	14.9%	54,908	17.3%
Associate degree	42,146	9.2%	10,209	7.2%	31,937	10.1%
Bachelor's degree	74,493	16.3%	16,716	11.8%	57,777	18.2%
Graduate or professional degree	45,810	10.0%	10,107	7.2%	35,703	11.3%
1980	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
Persons 25 years and over	414,129	100.0%	141,270	100.0%	272,859	100.0%
Less than 9th grade	56,013	13.5%	30,568	21.6%	25,445	9.3%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	60,981	14.7%	28,783	20.4%	32,198	11.8%
High school graduate*	139,390	33.7%	43,697	30.9%	95,693	35.1%
1-3 years of college	69,407	16.8%	18,578	13.2%	50,829	18.6%
4 or more years of college	88,338	21.3%	19,644	13.9%	68,694	25.2%
1970	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
Persons 25 years and over	384,967	100.0%	164,718	100.0%	220,249	100.0%
Less than 9th grade	86,001	22.3%	54,377	33.0%	31,624	14.4%
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	76,314	19.8%	39,231	23.8%	37,083	16.8%
High school graduate*	120,767	31.4%	44,600	27.1%	76,167	34.6%
1-3 years of college	46,056	12.0%	1,366	0.8%	44,690	20.3%
4 or more years of college	55,829	14.5%	12,847	7.8%	42,982	19.5%

* Includes equivalency

Sources: 2000 Census of Population and Housing, Tables P-37, P-148A, P-148B, P-148H; 1990 Census of Population and Housing, Tables 28, 20, 22, 17; 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Tables 20, 12, 14, 9; 1970 Census of Population and Housing, Tables 7, 5, 2.

Note: Data from Census Summary File 3-Sample Data. Totals may not precisely match tables with data from Summary File 1-100 Percent Data.

Table 8: Employment Status

8A: Hispanic Employment Status

	<u>Monroe County</u>		<u>Rochester</u>		<u>Suburbs</u>	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
2000						
Total in labor force	15,117	100.0%	10,041	100.0%	5,076	100.0%
In Armed Forces	24	0.2%	12	0.1%	12	0.2%
Civilian- Employed	13,165	87.1%	8,691	86.6%	4,474	88.1%
Civilian -Not employed	1,928	12.8%	1,338	13.3%	590	11.6%
1990						
Total in labor force	9,380	100.0%	6,378	100.0%	3,002	100.0%
In Armed Forces	10	0.1%	10	0.2%	0	0.0%
Civilian- Employed	8,196	87.4%	5,399	84.7%	2,797	93.2%
Civilian -Not employed	1,174	12.5%	969	15.2%	205	6.8%
1980						
Total in labor force	6,056	100.0%	4,579	100.0%	1,477	100.0%
In Armed Forces	6	0.1%	0	0.0%	6	0.4%
Civilian- Employed	5,304	87.6%	3,907	85.3%	1,397	94.6%
Civilian -Not employed	746	12.3%	672	14.7%	74	5.0%
1970						
Total in labor force	2,054	100.0%	1,828	100.0%	226	100.0%
In Armed Forces	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Civilian- Employed	1,925	93.7%	1,718	94.0%	207	91.6%
Civilian -Not employed	129	6.3%	110	6.0%	19	8.4%

8B: White Employment Status

2000	<u>Monroe County</u>		<u>Rochester</u>		<u>Suburbs</u>	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
Total in labor force	310,133	100.0%	57,924	100.0%	252,209	100.0%
In Armed Forces	217	0.1%	35	0.1%	182	0.1%
Civilian- Employed	295,461	95.3%	53,771	92.8%	241,690	95.8%
Civilian -Not employed	14,455	4.7%	4,118	7.1%	10,337	4.1%
1990						
Total in labor force	324,798	100.0%	75,418	100.0%	249,380	100.0%
In Armed Forces	402	0.1%	57	0.1%	345	0.1%
Civilian- Employed	312,234	96.1%	71,333	94.6%	240,901	96.6%
Civilian -Not employed	12,162	3.7%	4,028	5.3%	8,134	3.3%
1980						
Total in labor force	307,201	100.0%	81,759	100.0%	225,442	100.0%
In Armed Forces	178	0.1%	55	0.1%	123	0.1%
Civilian- Employed	292,344	95.2%	76,245	93.3%	216,099	95.9%
Civilian -Not employed	14,679	4.8%	5,459	6.7%	9,220	4.1%
1970						
Total in labor force	280,508	100.0%	107,250	100.0%	173,258	100.0%
In Armed Forces	267	0.1%	83	0.1%	184	0.1%
Civilian- Employed	272,509	97.1%	103,346	96.4%	169,163	97.6%
Civilian -Not employed	7,732	2.8%	3,821	3.6%	3,911	2.3%

8C: Black Employment Status

	<u>Monroe County</u>		<u>Rochester</u>		<u>Suburbs</u>	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
2000						
Total in labor force	40,480	100.0%	32,168	100.0%	8,312	100.0%
In Armed Forces	46	0.1%	12	0.0%	34	0.4%
Civilian- Employed	35,175	86.9%	27,581	85.7%	7,594	91.4%
Civilian -Not employed	5,259	13.0%	4,575	14.2%	684	8.2%
1990						
Total in labor force	36,890	100.0%	30,446	100.0%	6,444	100.0%
In Armed Forces	121	0.3%	67	0.2%	54	0.8%
Civilian- Employed	31,591	85.6%	25,500	83.8%	6,091	94.5%
Civilian -Not employed	5,178	14.0%	4,879	16.0%	299	4.6%
1980						
Total in labor force	30,272	100.0%	25,626	100.0%	4,646	100.0%
In Armed Forces	38	0.1%	29	0.1%	9	0.2%
Civilian- Employed	25,901	85.6%	21,484	83.8%	4,417	95.1%
Civilian -Not employed	4,333	14.3%	4,113	16.1%	220	4.7%
1970						
Total in labor force	19,006	100.0%	18,006	100.0%	1,000	100.0%
In Armed Forces	13	0.1%	13	0.1%	0	0.0%
Civilian- Employed	17,472	91.9%	16,512	91.7%	960	96.0%
Civilian -Not employed	1,521	8.0%	1,481	8.2%	40	4.0%

8D: Total Employment Status

	<u>Monroe County</u>		<u>Rochester</u>		<u>Suburbs</u>	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
2000						
Total in labor force	374,449	100.0%	102,424	100.0%	272,025	100.0%
In Armed Forces	301	0.1%	66	0.1%	235	0.1%
Civilian- Employed	351,605	93.9%	91,927	89.8%	259,678	95.5%
Civilian -Not employed	22,543	6.0%	10,431	10.2%	12,112	4.5%
1990						
Total in labor force	373,022	100.0%	111,946	100.0%	261,076	100.0%
In Armed Forces	563	0.2%	156	0.1%	407	0.2%
Civilian- Employed	353,883	94.9%	101,942	91.1%	251,941	96.5%
Civilian -Not employed	18,576	5.0%	9,848	8.8%	8,728	3.3%
1980						
Total in labor force	343,643	100.0%	111,199	100.0%	232,444	100.0%
In Armed Forces	222	0.1%	84	0.1%	138	0.1%
Civilian- Employed	323,746	94.2%	101,003	90.8%	222,743	95.8%
Civilian -Not employed	19,675	5.7%	10,112	9.1%	9,563	4.1%
1970						
Total in labor force	301,568	100.0%	127,084	100.0%	174,484	100.0%
In Armed Forces	280	0.1%	96	0.1%	184	0.1%
Civilian- Employed	291,906	96.8%	121,576	95.7%	170,330	97.6%
Civilian -Not employed	9,382	3.1%	5,412	4.3%	3,970	2.3%

Sources: 2000 Census of Population and Housing, Tables P-143, P-150A, P-150B, P-150H; 1990 Census of Population and Housing, Tables 18, 20, 22, 28; 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Tables 20, 12, 14, 10; 1970 Census of Population and Housing, Tables 8, 6, 3.

Note: Data from Census Summary File 3-Sample Data. Totals may not precisely match tables with data from Summary File 1-100 Percent Data.

Table 9: Occupation Among Employed Hispanic Civilian Workers

2000	<u>Monroe County</u>		<u>Rochester City</u>		<u>Suburbs</u>	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
Total Employed Persons 16+	13,165	100.0%	8,691	100.0%	4,474	100.0%
Management	487	3.7%	319	3.7%	168	3.8%
Business and financial operations	214	1.6%	63	0.7%	151	3.4%
Computer and mathematical	254	1.9%	116	1.3%	138	3.1%
Architecture and engineering	258	2.0%	48	0.6%	210	4.7%
Life, physical, and social science	96	0.7%	30	0.3%	66	1.5%
Community and social services	412	3.1%	282	3.2%	130	2.9%
Legal	39	0.3%	4	0.0%	35	0.8%
Education, training, and library	661	5.0%	320	3.7%	341	7.6%
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media	171	1.3%	77	0.9%	94	2.1%
Healthcare practitioners and technical	502	3.8%	251	2.9%	251	5.6%
Healthcare support occupations	528	4.0%	441	5.1%	87	1.9%
Service occupations: protective service	208	1.6%	128	1.5%	80	1.8%
Food preparation and serving-related	1,051	8.0%	806	9.3%	245	5.5%
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance	844	6.4%	672	7.7%	172	3.8%
Personal care and service	459	3.5%	325	3.7%	134	3.0%
Sales and related	1,227	9.3%	811	9.3%	416	9.3%
Office and administrative support	1,980	15.0%	1,249	14.4%	731	16.3%
Farming, fishing, and forestry	73	0.6%	29	0.3%	44	1.0%
Construction and extraction	350	2.7%	258	3.0%	92	2.1%
Installation, maintenance, and repair	421	3.2%	307	3.5%	114	2.5%
Production	2,111	16.0%	1,516	17.4%	595	13.3%
Transportation and material moving	819	6.2%	639	7.4%	180	4.0%

	<u>Monroe County</u>		<u>Rochester City</u>		<u>Suburbs</u>	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
1990	8,196	100.0%	5,399	100.0%	2,797	100.0%
Total Employed Persons 16+	594	7.2%	298	5.5%	296	10.6%
Executive, Administrative, Managerial	933	11.4%	448	8.3%	485	17.3%
Professional specialty occupations	172	2.1%	87	1.6%	85	3.0%
Technicians and related support	589	7.2%	291	5.4%	298	10.7%
Sales	1,231	15.0%	789	14.6%	442	15.8%
Administrative support, clerical	39	0.5%	24	0.4%	15	0.5%
Private household	199	2.4%	114	2.1%	85	3.0%
Protective service	1,719	21.0%	1,380	25.6%	339	12.1%
Service, except protective and household	82	1.0%	47	0.9%	35	1.3%
Farming, forestry, fishing	814	9.9%	507	9.4%	307	11.0%
Precision production, craft, repair	1,305	15.9%	1,004	18.6%	301	10.8%
Machine operators, assemblers, inspectors	213	2.6%	154	2.9%	59	2.1%
Transportation and material moving	306	3.7%	256	4.7%	50	1.8%
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, laborers						

	<u>Monroe County</u>		<u>Rochester City</u>		<u>Suburbs</u>	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
1980	5,304	100.0%	3,907	100.0%	1,397	100.0%
Total Employed Persons 16+	204	3.8%	89	2.3%	115	8.2%
Executive, Administrative, Managerial	496	9.4%	189	4.8%	307	22.0%
Professional specialty occupations	150	2.8%	68	1.7%	82	5.9%
Technicians and related support	247	4.7%	133	3.4%	114	8.2%
Sales	795	15.0%	571	14.6%	224	16.0%
Administrative support, clerical	13	0.2%	7	0.2%	6	0.4%
Private household	108	2.0%	90	2.3%	18	1.3%
Protective service	1,077	20.3%	905	23.2%	172	12.3%
Service, except protective and household	35	0.7%	31	0.8%	4	0.3%
Farming, forestry, fishing	502	9.5%	372	9.5%	130	9.3%
Precision production, craft, repair	1,237	23.3%	1,089	27.9%	148	10.6%
Machine operators, assemblers, inspectors	141	2.7%	104	2.7%	37	2.6%
Transportation and material moving	299	5.6%	259	6.6%	40	2.9%
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, laborers						

1970	<u>Monroe County</u>		<u>Rochester City</u>		<u>Suburbs</u>	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
Total Employed Persons 16+	1,815	100.0%	1,718	100.0%	97	100.0%
Executive, Administrative, Managerial	62	3.4%	56	3.3%	6	6.2%
Professional specialty occupations [includes technicians]	85	4.7%	50	2.9%	35	36.1%
Technicians and related support	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sales	5	0.3%	5	0.3%	0	0.0%
Administrative support, clerical	173	9.5%	142	8.3%	31	32.0%
Private household	13	0.7%	13	0.8%	0	0.0%
Protective service	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Service, except household [includes protective]	323	17.8%	313	18.2%	10	10.3%
Farming, forestry, fishing	6	0.3%	6	0.3%	0	0.0%
Precision production, craft, repair	83	4.6%	76	4.4%	7	7.2%
Machine operators, assemblers, inspectors	828	45.6%	820	47.7%	8	8.2%
Transportation and material moving	99	5.5%	99	5.8%	0	0.0%
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, laborers	138	7.6%	138	8.0%	0	0.0%

Note: Estimates from Sample Population

Sources: Census Bureau 2000 Sample File (Advanced Query System); 1990 Census of Population and Housing, Table 29; 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Table 21; 1970 Census of Population and Housing, Table 8.

Table 10: Household Income
10A: Hispanic Household Income

	<u>Monroe County</u>		<u>Rochester</u>		<u>Suburbs</u>	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
2000						
Total Households	12,047	100.0%	8,729	100.0%	3,318	100.0%
Less than \$10,000	3,109	25.8%	2,680	30.7%	429	12.9%
\$10,000-\$14,999	1,074	8.9%	921	10.6%	153	4.6%
\$15,000-\$24,999	1,998	16.6%	1,655	19.0%	343	10.3%
\$25,000-\$34,999	1,471	12.2%	1,156	13.2%	315	9.5%
\$35,000-\$49,999	1,755	14.6%	1,104	12.6%	651	19.6%
\$50,000-\$74,999	1,336	11.1%	744	8.5%	592	17.8%
\$75,000-\$99,999	646	5.4%	255	2.9%	391	11.8%
\$100,000+	658	5.5%	214	2.5%	444	13.4%
1990						
Total Households	7,323	100.0%	5,744	100.0%	1,579	100.0%
Less than \$5,000	1,237	16.9%	1,230	21.4%	7	0.4%
\$5,000-\$9,999	1,317	18.0%	1,227	21.4%	90	5.7%
\$10,000-\$14,999	733	10.0%	626	10.9%	107	6.8%
\$15,000-\$24,999	1,163	15.9%	936	16.3%	227	14.4%
\$25,000-\$34,999	1,024	14.0%	762	13.3%	262	16.6%
\$35,000-\$49,999	815	11.1%	536	9.3%	279	17.7%
\$50,000-\$74,999	726	9.9%	355	6.2%	371	23.5%
\$75,000-\$99,999	189	2.6%	39	0.7%	150	9.5%
\$100,000+	119	1.6%	33	0.6%	86	5.4%
1980						
Total Households	4,698	100.0%	3,723	100.0%	975	100.0%
Less than \$5,000	1,130	24.1%	1,040	27.9%	90	9.2%
\$5,000-\$9,999	740	15.8%	657	17.6%	83	8.5%
\$10,000-\$14,999	777	16.5%	646	17.4%	131	13.4%
\$15,000-\$24,999	1,082	23.0%	827	22.2%	255	26.2%
\$25,000-\$34,999	564	12.0%	396	10.6%	168	17.2%
\$35,000-\$49,999	285	6.1%	134	3.6%	151	15.5%
\$50,000 and up	120	2.6%	23	0.6%	97	9.9%

1970

Total Households	1,172	100.0%	1,106	100.0%	66	100.0%
Less than \$5,000	281	24.0%	281	25.4%	0	0.0%
\$5,000-\$9,999	482	41.1%	456	41.2%	26	39.4%
\$10,000-\$14,999	289	24.7%	269	24.3%	20	30.3%
\$15,000-\$24,999	105	9.0%	85	7.7%	20	30.3%
\$25,000-\$34,999	15	1.3%	15	1.4%	0	0.0%
\$35,000-\$49,999	0	0.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
\$50,000 and up						

Note: Decennial Census data based on prior full calendar year, i.e., 2000 is based on 1999 calendar year income.

10B: White Household Income

2000	<u>Monroe County</u>		<u>Rochester</u>		<u>Suburbs</u>	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
Total Households	235,447	100.0%	49,968	100.0%	185,479	100.0%
Less than \$10,000	15,045	6.4%	7,207	14.4%	7,838	4.2%
\$10,000-\$14,999	11,931	5.1%	4,518	9.0%	7,413	4.0%
\$15,000-\$24,999	26,727	11.4%	8,450	16.9%	18,277	9.9%
\$25,000-\$34,999	27,783	11.8%	7,300	14.6%	20,483	11.0%
\$35,000-\$49,999	38,258	16.2%	8,162	16.3%	30,096	16.2%
\$50,000-\$74,999	50,881	21.6%	7,939	15.9%	42,942	23.2%
\$75,000-\$99,999	30,925	13.1%	3,483	7.0%	27,442	14.8%
\$100,000+	33,897	14.4%	2,909	5.8%	30,988	16.7%

1990	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
Total Households	236,108	100.0%	64,077	100.0%	172,031	100.0%
Less than \$5,000	6,694	2.8%	3,803	5.9%	2,891	1.7%
\$5,000-\$9,999	17,002	7.2%	8,905	13.9%	8,097	4.7%
\$10,000-\$14,999	15,822	6.7%	6,448	10.1%	9,374	5.4%
\$15,000-\$24,999	34,423	14.6%	12,039	18.8%	22,384	13.0%
\$25,000-\$34,999	35,669	15.1%	10,896	17.0%	24,773	14.4%
\$35,000-\$49,999	48,033	20.3%	11,221	17.5%	36,812	21.4%
\$50,000-\$74,999	48,415	20.5%	7,665	12.0%	40,750	23.7%
\$75,000-\$99,999	17,593	7.5%	2,006	3.1%	15,587	9.1%
\$100,000+	12,457	5.3%	1,094	1.7%	11,363	6.6%

1980

Total Households	225,763	100.0%	72,309	100.0%	153,454	100.0%
Less than \$5,000	20,564	9.1%	12,473	17.2%	8,091	5.3%
\$5,000-\$9,999	27,068	12.0%	13,327	18.4%	13,741	9.0%
\$10,000-\$14,999	29,053	12.9%	11,851	16.4%	17,202	11.2%
\$15,000-\$24,999	59,896	26.5%	18,918	26.2%	40,978	26.7%
\$25,000-\$34,999	45,572	20.2%	9,835	13.6%	35,737	23.3%
\$35,000-\$49,999	30,111	13.3%	4,247	5.9%	25,864	16.9%
\$50,000 and up	13,499	6.0%	1,658	2.3%	11,841	7.7%

1970

Total Households	164,610	100.0%	59,815	100.0%	104,795	100.0%
Less than \$5,000	15,835	9.6%	9,603	16.1%	6,232	5.9%
\$5,000-\$9,999	35,487	21.6%	18,291	30.6%	17,196	16.4%
\$10,000-\$14,999	54,562	33.1%	18,502	30.9%	36,060	34.4%
\$15,000-\$24,999	46,559	28.3%	11,332	18.9%	35,227	33.6%
\$25,000-\$34,999	10,594	6.4%	1,875	3.1%	8,719	8.3%
\$35,000-\$49,999	1,573	1.0%	212	0.4%	1,361	1.3%
\$50,000 and up						

Note: Decennial Census data based on prior full calendar year, i.e., 2000 is based on 1999 calendar year income.

10C: Black Household Income

2000	<u>Monroe County</u>		<u>Rochester</u>		<u>Suburbs</u>	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
Total Households	34,824	100.0%	29,447	100.0%	5,377	100.0%
Less than \$10,000	8,037	23.1%	7,501	25.5%	536	10.0%
\$10,000-\$14,999	3,202	9.2%	2,986	10.1%	216	4.0%
\$15,000-\$24,999	5,988	17.2%	5,419	18.4%	569	10.6%
\$25,000-\$34,999	4,674	13.4%	4,121	14.0%	553	10.3%
\$35,000-\$49,999	4,865	14.0%	3,943	13.4%	922	17.1%
\$50,000-\$74,999	4,121	11.8%	3,247	11.0%	874	16.3%
\$75,000-\$99,999	2,062	5.9%	1,362	4.6%	700	13.0%
\$100,000+	1,875	5.4%	868	2.9%	1,007	18.7%

1990	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
Total Households	28,306	100.0%	24,523	100.0%	3,783	100.0%
Less than \$5,000	4,108	14.5%	3,976	16.2%	132	3.5%
\$5,000-\$9,999	4,367	15.4%	4,222	17.2%	145	3.8%
\$10,000-\$14,999	3,033	10.7%	2,863	11.7%	170	4.5%
\$15,000-\$24,999	4,713	16.7%	4,189	17.1%	524	13.9%
\$25,000-\$34,999	3,760	13.3%	3,315	13.5%	445	11.8%
\$35,000-\$49,999	3,961	14.0%	3,211	13.1%	750	19.8%
\$50,000-\$74,999	3,101	11.0%	2,132	8.7%	969	25.6%
\$75,000-\$99,999	872	3.1%	466	1.9%	406	10.7%
\$100,000+	391	1.4%	149	0.6%	242	6.4%

1980	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
Total Households	22,446	100.0%	19,607	100.0%	2,839	100.0%
Less than \$5,000	4,897	21.8%	4,715	24.0%	182	6.4%
\$5,000-\$9,999	4,182	18.6%	3,950	20.1%	232	8.2%
\$10,000-\$14,999	3,323	14.8%	2,991	15.3%	332	11.7%
\$15,000-\$24,999	5,164	23.0%	4,500	23.0%	664	23.4%
\$25,000-\$34,999	2,870	12.8%	2,229	11.4%	641	22.6%
\$35,000-\$49,999	1,537	6.8%	974	5.0%	563	19.8%
\$50,000 and up	473	2.1%	248	1.3%	225	7.9%

1970	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
Total Households	10,845	100.0%	10,378	100.0%	467	100.0%
Less than \$5,000	3,160	29.1%	3,097	29.8%	63	13.5%
\$5,000-\$9,999	4,012	37.0%	3,913	37.7%	99	21.2%
\$10,000-\$14,999	2,419	22.3%	2,277	21.9%	142	30.4%
\$15,000-\$24,999	1,122	10.3%	984	9.5%	138	29.6%
\$25,000-\$34,999	121	1.1%	96	0.9%	25	5.4%
\$35,000-\$49,999	11	0.1%	11	0.1%	0	0.0%
\$50,000 and up						

Note: Decennial Census data based on prior full calendar year, i.e., 2000 is based on 1999 calendar year income.

10D: Total Household Income

2000	<u>Monroe County</u>		<u>Rochester</u>		<u>Suburbs</u>	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
Total Households	286,820	100.0%	89,093	100.0%	197,727	100.0%
Less than \$10,000	26,223	9.1%	17,228	19.3%	8,995	4.5%
\$10,000-\$14,999	16,528	5.8%	8,611	9.7%	7,917	4.0%
\$15,000-\$24,999	35,200	12.3%	15,717	17.6%	19,483	9.9%
\$25,000-\$34,999	34,313	12.0%	12,650	14.2%	21,663	11.0%
\$35,000-\$49,999	45,513	15.9%	13,372	15.0%	32,141	16.3%
\$50,000-\$74,999	57,480	20.0%	12,170	13.7%	45,310	22.9%
\$75,000-\$99,999	34,109	11.9%	5,202	5.8%	28,907	14.6%
\$100,000+	37,454	13.1%	4,143	4.7%	33,311	16.8%

1990	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
Total Households	272,193	100.0%	93,521	100.0%	178,672	100.0%
Less than \$5,000	11,990	4.4%	8,828	9.4%	3,162	1.8%
\$5,000-\$9,999	22,374	8.2%	14,022	15.0%	8,352	4.7%
\$10,000-\$14,999	19,520	7.2%	9,847	10.5%	9,673	5.4%
\$15,000-\$24,999	40,267	14.8%	17,047	18.2%	23,220	13.0%
\$25,000-\$34,999	40,495	14.9%	14,865	15.9%	25,630	14.3%
\$35,000-\$49,999	53,070	19.5%	14,996	16.0%	38,074	21.3%
\$50,000-\$74,999	52,583	19.3%	10,138	10.8%	42,445	23.8%
\$75,000-\$99,999	18,779	6.9%	2,505	2.7%	16,274	9.1%
\$100,000+	13,115	4.8%	1,273	1.4%	11,842	6.6%

1980	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
Total Households	252,741	100.0%	94,876	100.0%	157,865	100.0%
Less than \$5,000	26,277	10.4%	17,887	18.9%	8,390	5.3%
\$5,000-\$9,999	31,965	12.6%	17,895	18.9%	14,070	8.9%
\$10,000-\$14,999	33,141	13.1%	15,432	16.3%	17,709	11.2%
\$15,000-\$24,999	66,135	26.2%	24,064	25.4%	42,071	26.6%
\$25,000-\$34,999	49,002	19.4%	12,338	13.0%	36,664	23.2%
\$35,000-\$49,999	32,033	12.7%	5,337	5.6%	26,696	16.9%
\$50,000 and up	14,188	5.6%	1,923	2.0%	12,265	7.8%

1970

Total Households	176,627	100.0%	71,299	100.0%	105,328	100.0%
Less than \$5,000	19,276	10.9%	12,981	18.2%	6,295	6.0%
\$5,000-\$9,999	39,981	22.6%	22,660	31.8%	17,321	16.4%
\$10,000-\$14,999	57,270	32.4%	21,048	29.5%	36,222	34.4%
\$15,000-\$24,999	47,786	27.1%	12,401	17.4%	35,385	33.6%
\$25,000-\$34,999	10,730	6.1%	1,986	2.8%	8,744	8.3%
\$35,000-\$49,999	1,584	0.9%	223	0.3%	1,361	1.3%
\$50,000 and up						

Note: Decennial Census data based on prior full calendar year, i.e., 2000 is based on 1999 calendar year income.

Note: Data from Census Summary File 3-Sample Data. Totals may not precisely match tables with data from Summary File 1-100 Percent Data.

Source: 2000 Census of Population and Housing, Tables P-52, P-151A, P-151B, P-151H; 1990 Census of Population and Housing, Tables 29, 21, 23, 19; 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Tables 21, 13, 15, 11; 1970 Census of Population and Housing, Tables 8, 6, 4.

Table 11: Per Capita Income by Race

2000

Per Capita Income	Monroe County	City of Rochester
Total	\$22,821	\$15,588
Hispanic	\$11,234	\$8,797
White	\$25,291	\$20,320
Black	\$13,231	\$11,744

1990

Per Capita Income		
Total	\$16,162	\$11,704
Hispanic	\$7,696	\$5,967
White	\$17,433	\$14,210
Black	\$9,177	\$8,073

1980

Per Capita Income		
Total	\$8,294	\$6,492
Hispanic	\$4,595	\$3,903
White	\$8,742	\$7,350
Black	\$5,033	\$4,572

1970

Per Capita Income		
Total	\$3,834	\$3,250
Hispanic	\$1,906	\$1,873
White	\$7,451	\$5,782
Black	\$2,145	\$2,095

Sources: 2000 Census of Population and Housing, Tables P82, P157A, P157B, P157H; 1990 Census of Population and Housing, Tables 19, 21, 23, 29; 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Tables 11, 13, 15, 21; 1970 Census of Population and Housing.

Note: Data from Census Summary File 3-Sample Data. Totals may not precisely match tables with data from Summary File 1-100 Percent Data.

Table 12: Poverty Status by Age, 2000, 1990

12A: Hispanic Persons

	<u>Monroe County</u>		<u>Rochester</u>		<u>Suburbs</u>	
		% Below Poverty		% Below Poverty		% Below Poverty
2000	Total		Total		Total	
Total	37,595	34.5%	27,417	41.8%	10,178	14.9%
Under 5 years	4,407	42.9%	3,230	50.9%	1,177	21.0%
5 years	842	40.6%	568	52.6%	274	15.7%
6-11 years	5,599	43.7%	4,305	51.7%	1,294	17.2%
12-17 years	4,375	35.9%	3,312	42.7%	1,063	14.7%
18-64 years	20,811	30.3%	15,010	36.8%	5,801	13.3%
65-74 years	1,123	26.6%	714	35.3%	409	11.5%
75 years and over	438	26.0%	278	31.7%	160	16.3%
Hispanic persons above and below poverty level						
Total persons	37,595	100.0%	27,417	100.0%	10,178	100.0%
Above poverty level	24,629	65.5%	15,966	58.2%	8,663	85.1%
Below poverty level	12,966	34.5%	11,451	41.8%	1,515	14.9%
		% Below Poverty		% Below Poverty		% Below Poverty
1990	Total		Total		Total	
Total	24,064	37.4%	18,517	45.2%	5,547	11.3%
Under 5 years	3,331	57.6%	2,797	65.3%	534	17.4%
5 years	632	51.7%	507	57.2%	125	29.6%
6-11 years	3,254	49.1%	2,597	57.1%	657	17.8%
12-17 years	2,752	40.5%	2,126	49.8%	626	8.9%
18-64 years	13,354	29.1%	9,918	35.9%	3,436	9.4%
65-74 years	480	15.0%	404	17.3%	76	2.6%
75 years and over	261	29.1%	168	45.2%	93	0.0%
Hispanic persons above and below poverty level						
Total persons	26,064	100.0%	18,517	100.0%	5,547	100.0%
Above poverty level	15,071	62.6%	10,153	54.8%	4,918	88.7%
Below poverty level	8,993	37.4%	8,364	45.2%	629	11.3%

12B: White Persons

	<u>Monroe County</u>		<u>Rochester</u>		<u>Suburbs</u>	
	Total	% Below Poverty Level	Total	% Below Poverty Level	Total	% Below Poverty Level
2000						
Total	561,687	6.5%	99,749	16.4%	461,938	4.4%
Under 5 years	30,983	6.6%	5,020	22.4%	25,963	3.5%
5 years	6,439	8.8%	848	29.2%	5,591	5.7%
6-11 years	46,475	7.7%	6,336	27.2%	40,139	4.6%
12-17 years	45,183	6.2%	5,011	23.3%	40,172	4.1%
18-64 years	350,138	6.4%	68,519	15.3%	281,619	4.2%
65-74 years	41,339	4.7%	6,245	11.8%	35,094	3.4%
75 years and over	41,130	8.0%	7,770	12.0%	33,360	7.0%

White persons above and below poverty level

Total persons	561,687	100.0%	99,749	100.0%	461,938	100.0%
Above poverty level	525,150	93.5%	83,351	83.6%	441,799	95.6%
Below poverty level	36,537	6.5%	16,398	16.4%	20,139	4.4%

	% Below Poverty Level		% Below Poverty Level		% Below Poverty Level	
	Total	Level	Total	Level	Total	Level
1990						
Total	583,893	6.5%	134,844	14.8%	449,049	3.9%
Under 5 years	41,135	9.2%	10,314	23.7%	30,821	4.3%
5 years	7,839	8.8%	1,638	21.9%	6,201	5.3%
6-11 years	44,676	8.5%	7,783	28.1%	36,893	4.4%
12-17 years	38,917	7.3%	5,849	19.6%	33,068	4.2%
18-64 years	372,625	5.8%	87,590	12.7%	285,035	3.7%
65-74 years	47,253	4.8%	11,309	10.1%	35,944	3.1%
75 years and over	31,448	8.6%	10,361	12.4%	21,087	6.8%

White persons above and below poverty level

Total persons	583,893	100.0%	134,844	100.0%	449,049	100.0%
Above poverty level	546,219	93.5%	114,872	85.2%	431,347	96.1%
Below poverty level	37,674	6.5%	19,972	14.8%	17,702	3.9%

12C: Black Persons

	<u>Monroe County</u>		<u>Rochester</u>		<u>Suburbs</u>	
	Total	% Below	Total	% Below	Total	% Below
		Poverty		Poverty		Poverty
2000						
Total	96,077	30.1%	81,207	33.6%	14,870	11.2%
Under 5 years	8,773	45.1%	7,926	47.8%	847	19.8%
5 years	2,163	40.5%	1,886	45.3%	277	7.9%
6-11 years	13,575	41.1%	12,215	43.7%	1,360	17.7%
12-17 years	11,074	32.3%	9,180	36.5%	1,894	12.0%
18-64 years	55,354	25.0%	45,793	28.2%	9,561	9.5%
65-74 years	3,380	22.2%	2,771	25.3%	609	8.2%
75 years and over	1,758	21.7%	1,436	23.3%	322	14.3%

Black persons above and below poverty level

Total persons	96,077	100.0%	81,207	100.0%	14,870	100.0%
Above poverty level	67,119	69.9%	53,914	66.4%	13,205	88.8%
Below poverty level	28,958	30.1%	27,293	33.6%	1,665	11.2%

	Total	% Below	Total	% Below	Total	% Below
		Poverty		Poverty		Poverty
	1990					
Total	82,120	32.4%	71,486	35.9%	10,634	8.9%
Under 5 years	9,676	53.0%	9,003	56.0%	673	12.9%
5 years	1,841	44.6%	1,653	48.0%	188	14.4%
6-11 years	9,987	41.0%	8,683	45.8%	1,304	8.8%
12-17 years	8,840	36.7%	7,735	40.6%	1,105	9.5%
18-64 years	48,334	25.8%	41,264	28.8%	7,070	8.1%
65-74 years	2,288	24.4%	2,085	25.6%	203	12.3%
75 years and over	1,154	23.4%	1,063	24.6%	91	9.9%

Black persons above and below poverty level

Total persons	82,120	100.0%	71,486	100.0%	10,634	100.0%
Above poverty level	55,538	67.6%	45,847	64.1%	9,691	91.1%
Below poverty level	26,582	32.4%	25,639	35.9%	943	8.9%

12D: Total Persons

	<u>Monroe County</u>		<u>Rochester</u>		<u>Suburbs</u>	
		% Below Poverty Level		% Below Poverty Level		% Below Poverty Level
2000	Total	Level	Total	Level	Total	Level
Total	711,296	11.2%	211,273	25.9%	500,023	4.9%
Under 5 years	45,977	17.6%	16,720	39.7%	29,257	5.0%
5 years	9,630	18.4%	3,302	41.3%	6,328	6.4%
6-11 years	67,052	17.1%	22,830	39.6%	44,222	5.4%
12-17 years	62,406	12.9%	17,636	33.4%	44,770	4.9%
18-64 years	436,448	9.9%	131,377	21.9%	305,071	4.7%
65-74 years	46,025	6.4%	9,745	16.8%	36,280	3.6%
75 years and over	43,758	8.6%	9,663	13.9%	34,095	7.1%

Total persons above and below poverty level

Total persons	711,296	100.0%	211,273	100.0%	500,023	100.0%
Above poverty level	631,985	88.8%	156,560	74.1%	475,425	95.1%
Below poverty level	79,311	11.2%	54,713	25.9%	24,598	4.9%

		% Below Poverty Level		% Below Poverty Level		% Below Poverty Level
1990	Total	Level	Total	Level	Total	Level
Total	692,286	10.4%	222,065	23.4%	470,221	4.2%
Under 5 years	53,891	19.1%	21,500	41.2%	32,391	4.5%
5 years	10,281	16.7%	3,448	33.0%	6,833	8.5%
6-11 years	58,022	15.5%	18,623	38.7%	39,399	4.5%
12-17 years	50,839	13.6%	15,412	34.7%	35,427	4.4%
18-64 years	436,406	8.7%	137,859	19.0%	298,547	3.9%
65-74 years	49,980	5.7%	13,624	12.5%	36,356	3.2%
75 years and over	32,867	9.4%	11,599	14.2%	21,268	6.8%

Total persons above and below poverty level

Total persons	692,286	100.0%	222,065	100.0%	470,221	100.0%
Above poverty level	620,552	89.6%	170,028	76.6%	450,524	95.8%
Below poverty level	71,734	10.4%	52,037	23.4%	19,697	4.2%

Note: Data from Census Summary File 3-Sample Data. Totals may not precisely match tables with data from Summary File 1-100 Percent Data.

Sources: 2000 Census of Population and Housing Tables P87, P159A, P159B, P159H; 1990 Census of Population and Housing, Tables 29, 21, 23, 19.

Table 13: Language Spoken

	Hispanic Persons					
	<u>Monroe County</u>		<u>Rochester</u>		<u>Suburbs</u>	
	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage	Number	Percentage
2000						
Persons 5+ years old	34,079	100.0%	24,579	100.0%	9,500	100.0%
Speak a language other than English	25,181	73.9%	19,215	78.2%	5,966	62.8%
Do not speak English "very well"	10,111	29.7%	8,202	33.4%	1,909	20.1%
1990						
Persons 5+ years old	21,355	100.0%	16,100	100.0%	5,255	100.0%
Speak a language other than English	16,418	76.9%	13,287	82.5%	3,131	59.6%
Do not speak English "very well"	7,254	34.0%	6,193	38.5%	1,061	20.2%
1980						
Persons 5+ years old	14,537	100.0%	11,235	100.0%	3,302	100.0%
Speak a language other than English	11,157	76.7%	9,413	83.8%	1,744	52.8%
Do not speak English "very well"	3,050	21.0%	2,249	20.0%	802	24.3%
	Total Persons					
2000						
Persons 5+ years old	688,804	100.0%	202,726	100.0%	486,078	100.0%
Speak a language other than English	83,632	12.1%	36,083	17.8%	47,549	9.8%
Do not speak English "very well"	32,063	4.7%	15,172	7.5%	16,891	3.5%
1990						
Persons 5+ years old	659,505	100.0%	209,742	100.0%	449,763	100.0%
Speak a language other than English	67,419	10.2%	29,748	14.2%	37,671	8.4%
Do not speak English "very well"	24,542	3.7%	12,296	5.9%	12,246	2.7%
1980						
Persons 5+ years old	656,721	100.0%	223,402	100.0%	433,319	100.0%
Speak a language other than English	63,666	9.7%	29,847	13.4%	33,819	7.8%
Do not speak English "very well"	8,852	1.3%	5,553	2.5%	3,299	0.8%

Sources: 2000 Census of Population and Housing, Tables PCT 62H, P19; 1990 Census of Population and Housing, Tables 17, 20, 22, 28; 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Tables 9, 12, 14, 20.

Note: Data from Census Summary File 3-Sample Data. Totals may not precisely match tables with data from Summary File 1-100 Percent Data.

Table 14: Housing Characteristics
14A: Hispanic Population

2000	<u>Monroe County</u>		<u>Rochester</u>		<u>Suburbs</u>	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
	Occupied Housing Units	11,890	100.0%	8,839	100.0%	3,051
Owned	3,796	31.9%	2,210	25.0%	1,586	52.0%
Rented	8,094	68.1%	6,629	75.0%	1,465	48.0%
Vehicles Available						
None	3,438	28.9%	3,126	35.4%	312	10.2%
One or more	8,452	71.1%	5,713	64.6%	2,739	89.8%
No telephone	801	6.7%	779	8.8%	22	0.7%

1990	<u>Monroe County</u>		<u>Rochester</u>		<u>Suburbs</u>	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
	Occupied Housing Units	7,078	100.0%	5,504	100.0%	1,574
Owned	2,208	31.2%	1,263	22.9%	945	60.0%
Rented	4,870	68.8%	4,241	77.1%	629	40.0%
Vehicles Available						
None	2,685	37.9%	2,606	47.3%	79	5.0%
One	2,393	33.8%	1,852	33.6%	541	34.4%
Two or more	2,000	28.3%	1,046	19.0%	954	60.6%
No telephone	1,195	16.9%	1,175	21.3%	20	1.3%

1980

	<u>Monroe County</u>		<u>Rochester</u>		<u>Suburbs</u>	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
Occupied Housing Units	4,639	100.0%	3,663	100.0%	976	100.0%
Owned	1,689	36.4%	1,096	29.9%	593	60.8%
Rented	2,950	63.6%	2,567	70.1%	383	39.2%
Vehicles Available						
None	1,559	33.6%	1,480	40.4%	79	8.1%
One	1,897	40.9%	1,493	40.8%	404	41.4%
Two or more	1,183	25.5%	690	18.8%	493	50.5%
No telephone	874	18.8%	820	22.4%	54	5.5%

1970

	<u>Monroe County</u>		<u>Rochester</u>		<u>Suburbs</u>	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
Occupied Housing Units	1,235	100.0%	1,166	100.0%	69	100.0%
Owned	328	26.6%	280	24.0%	48	69.6%
Rented	907	73.4%	886	76.0%	21	30.4%
Vehicles Available						
None	587	47.5%	587	50.3%	0	0.0%
One	538	43.6%	497	42.6%	41	59.4%
Two or more	110	8.9%	82	7.0%	28	40.6%
No telephone	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

14B: Total Population**2000**

	<u>Monroe County</u>		<u>Rochester</u>		<u>Suburbs</u>	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
Occupied Housing Units	286,512	100.0%	89,003	100.0%	197,509	100.0%
Owned	186,458	65.1%	35,777	40.2%	150,681	76.3%
Rented	100,054	34.9%	53,226	59.8%	46,828	23.7%
Vehicles Available						
None	32,879	11.5%	22,533	25.3%	10,346	5.2%
One	103,833	36.2%	39,332	44.2%	64,501	32.7%
Two or more	149,800	52.3%	27,138	30.5%	122,662	62.1%
No telephone	5,210	1.8%	4,562	5.1%	648	0.3%

1990

	<u>Monroe County</u>		<u>Rochester</u>		<u>Suburbs</u>	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
Occupied Housing Units	271,944	100.0%	93,607	100.0%	178,337	100.0%
Owned	176,945	65.1%	41,188	44.0%	135,757	76.1%
Rented	94,999	34.9%	52,419	56.0%	42,580	23.9%
Vehicles Available						
None	34,596	12.7%	26,334	28.1%	8,262	4.6%
One	94,139	34.6%	38,323	40.9%	55,816	31.3%
Two or more	143,209	52.7%	28,950	30.9%	114,259	64.1%
No telephone	8,185	3.0%	7,288	7.8%	897	0.5%

1980	<u>Monroe County</u>		<u>Rochester</u>		<u>Suburbs</u>	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
Occupied Housing Units	252,217	100.0%	94,597	100.0%	157,620	100.0%
Owned	159,558	63.3%	43,566	46.1%	115,992	73.6%
Rented	92,659	36.7%	51,031	53.9%	41,628	26.4%
Vehicles Available						
None	34,065	13.5%	27,220	28.8%	6,845	4.3%
One	102,049	40.5%	43,732	46.2%	58,317	37.0%
Two or more	116,103	46.0%	23,645	25.0%	92,458	58.7%
No telephone	1,221	0.5%	901	1.0%	320	0.2%

1970	<u>Monroe County</u>		<u>Rochester</u>		<u>Suburbs</u>	
	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage	Count	Percentage
Occupied Housing Units	220,554	100.0%	101,238	100.0%	119,316	100.0%
Owned	144,122	65.3%	48,240	47.7%	95,882	80.4%
Rented	76,432	34.7%	52,998	52.3%	23,434	19.6%
Vehicles Available						
None	33,724	15.3%	29,117	28.8%	4,607	3.9%
One	114,146	51.8%	54,230	53.6%	59,916	50.2%
Two or more	72,684	33.0%	17,891	17.7%	54,793	45.9%
No telephone	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

Data from Census Summary File 3-Sample Data. Totals may not precisely match tables with data from Summary File 1-100 Percent Data.

Source: 2000 Census of Population and Housing Tables H-4, H-7, H-12, H-43, HCT-32, HCT-33; 1990 Census of Population and Housing, Tables 32, 42; 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Tables H-7, H-17; 1970 Census of Population and Housing, Tables H-2, H-5.